

7.1 Domain & Range

Signed progress report due Friday!!!

Warm-Up Monday

How would you describe the location of the school

WITHOUT using its address?

About Me

1. *What do you lose most often?*
2. *Chocolate or vanilla?*

7.1 Domain & Range

EQ: How do I find the domain of a function?

Function:

A relation in which the independent value does not repeat (x)

How do you know if an equation is ~~not~~ a function?

- no repeating x's
- graph passes the vertical line test

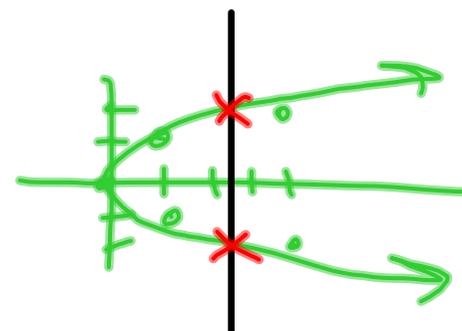
7.1 Domain & Range

EQ: How do I find the domain of a function?

Show that $\sqrt{x} = \sqrt{y^2}$ is not a function.

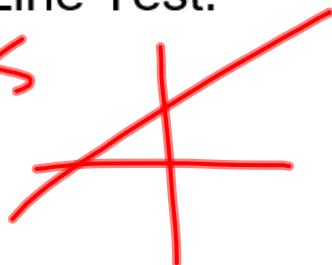
$\pm \sqrt{x} = y$

x	1	4		
y	1, -1	2, -2		

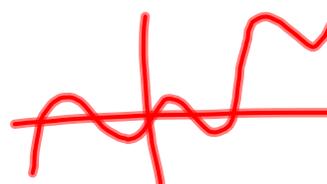


Vertical Line Test:

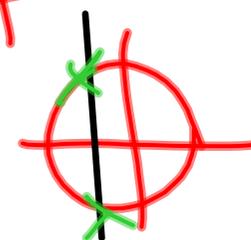
PASS



PASS



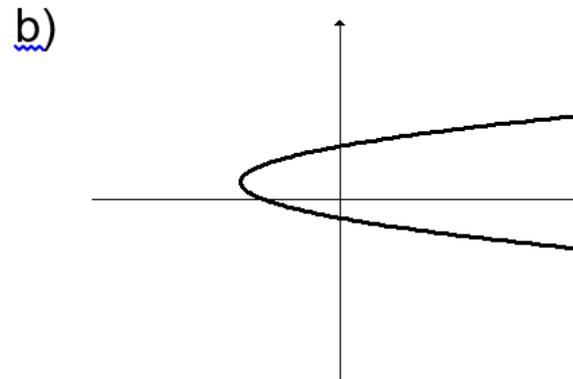
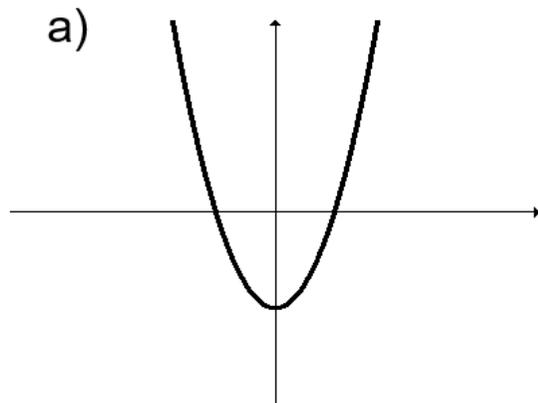
NOT



7.1 Domain & Range

EQ: *How do I find the domain of a function?*

Example 1: Determine whether the following graphs represent functions:



7.1 Domain & Range

EQ: *How do I find the domain of a function?*

Domain:

All possible x-values

Range:

All possible y-values

7.1 Domain & Range

EQ: How do I find the domain of a function?

$$\begin{aligned} y &= x \\ y &= x^2 \\ y &= |x| \\ y &= x^3 \\ y &= \sqrt{x} \\ y &= \frac{1}{x} \end{aligned}$$

Domain

$$(-\infty, \infty)$$

All real #s / \mathbb{R}

~~Rational:~~ denom. $\neq 0$
 $y = \frac{1}{x}$ (x in denominator)

~~square root:~~ under radical ≥ 0
 $y = \sqrt{x}$ (no negative #s under $\sqrt{\quad}$)

7.1 Domain & Range

EQ: How do I find the domain of a function?

Example 5: Find the domain for each of the following functions:

a) $f(x) = x^2 - 3x + 5$
 Quadratic
 $(-\infty, \infty)$

b) $f(x) = \sqrt{x+3}$
 $\sqrt{x+3}$
 $x+3 \geq 0$
 $x \geq -3$
 $[-3, \infty)$

c) $f(x) = \frac{2x^2}{5-x}$ $(-\infty, 5) \cup (5, \infty)$
 Rational
 Set denom = 0
 $5-x \neq 0$
 $+x \neq +5$

d) $f(x) = \frac{7-x}{\sqrt{2x-1}}$
 • denom $\neq 0$
 • $\sqrt{\quad} \geq 0$

$2x-1 > 0$
 $+1 \quad +1$
 $\frac{2x}{2} > \frac{1}{2}$
 $x > \frac{1}{2}$
 $(\frac{1}{2}, \infty)$

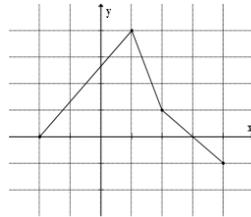
7.1 – Functions, Domain and Range

Name _____

Determine the domain and range for each graph. Put all answers in interval notation.

~~EX~~

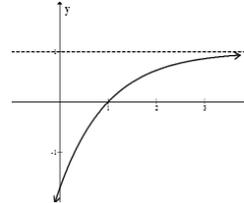
1.



Domain: _____

Range: _____

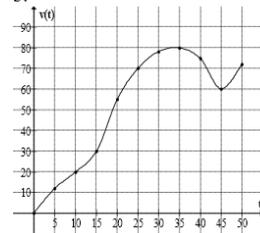
2.



Domain: _____

Range: _____

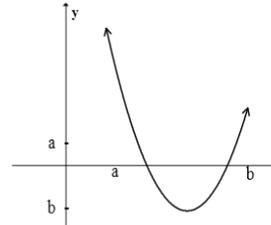
3.



Domain: _____

Range: _____

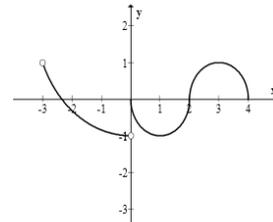
4.



Domain: _____

Range: _____

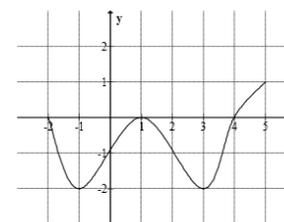
5.



Domain: _____

Range: _____

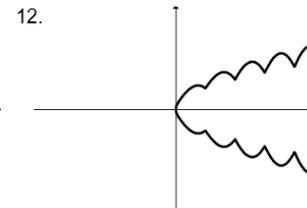
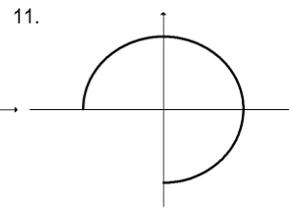
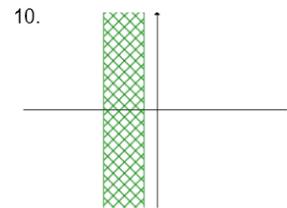
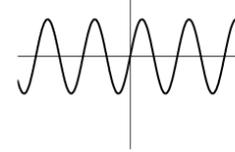
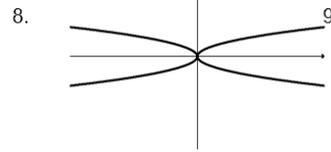
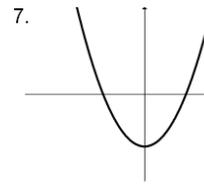
6.



Domain: _____

Range: _____

In questions 7-12, use the vertical line test to decide which are graphs of functions of x .



Determine the domain for each function:

13. $f(x) = \frac{1}{3}x^3 + 5x^2 + 24$

14. $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$

15. $f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2x+1}}$

16. $f(x) = \frac{x^3+1}{2x}$

17. $x = 4$

18. $f(x) = \sqrt{1-x^2}$

19. $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$

20. $f(x) = \frac{2}{(x-3)}$

21. $f(x) = x^2 - 3$

22. $h(x) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{x+1}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x+1}}$

23. $f(x) = x^2 - 5x - 10$

24. $f(x) = \sqrt{8-x}$