

# Trigonometry Apps

## Essential Question:

how do i find missing side lengths  
and angles using trigonometry?

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## Solving Right Triangles

Find all missing sides & angles.

1.  $b = 5$

$m\angle B = 38^\circ$

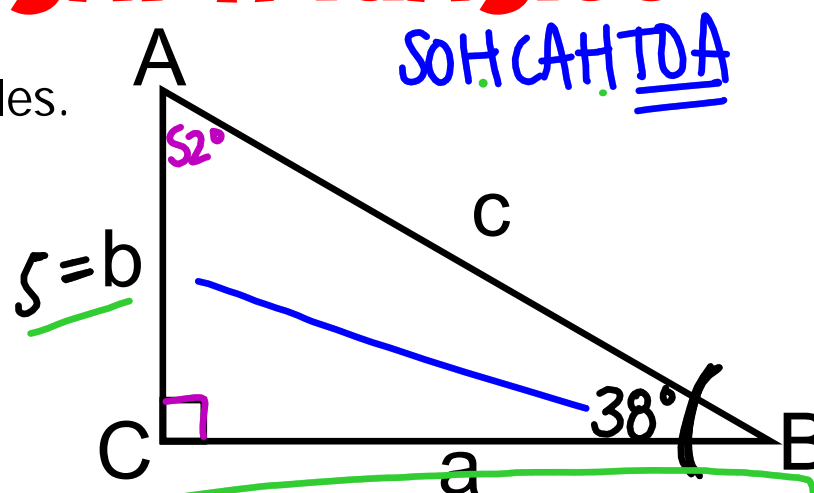
$$\cancel{\tan 38^\circ = \frac{5}{a}}$$

$$\frac{a \tan 38^\circ}{\tan 38^\circ} = \frac{5}{\tan 38^\circ}$$

$$a \approx 6.400$$

$$\sin 38^\circ = \frac{5}{c}$$

$$c = \frac{5}{\sin 38^\circ} \approx 8.121$$



$$a = 6.400 \quad c = 8.121$$

$$m\angle A = 52^\circ \quad m\angle C = 90^\circ$$

$$180 - 90 - 38$$

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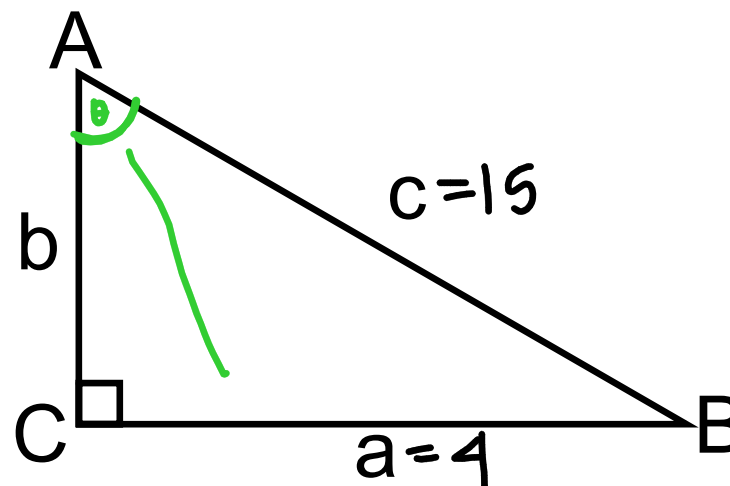
2.  $a = 4$

$c = 15$

$$\begin{aligned} a^2 + b^2 &= c^2 \\ 4^2 + b^2 &= 15^2 \\ \sqrt{b^2} &= \sqrt{209} \\ b &\approx 14.456 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sin A = \frac{4}{15}$$

$$A = \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{4}{15}\right) \approx 15.466^\circ$$



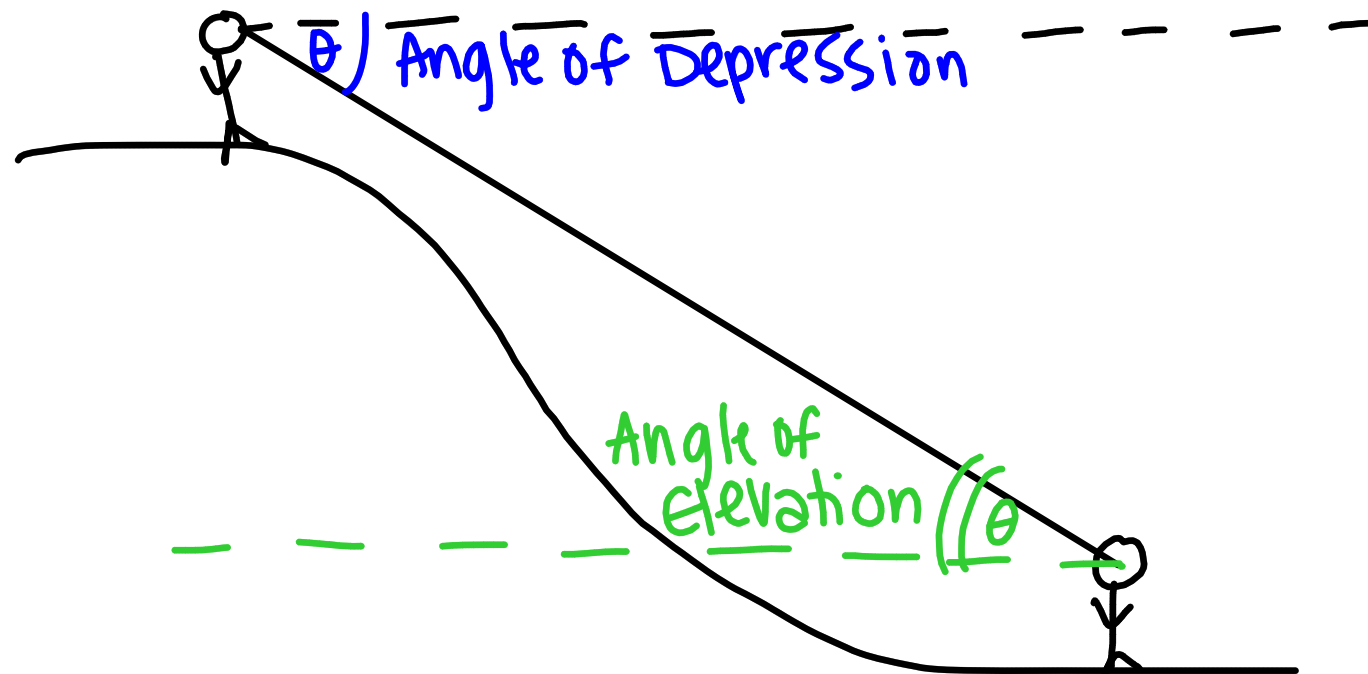
$$\begin{aligned} b &= 14.456 \\ m\angle A &= 15.466^\circ \quad m\angle B = 75^\circ \quad m\angle C = 90^\circ \\ &\quad \underline{180 - 90 - 15.466} \end{aligned}$$

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## Angle of Elevation/Depression



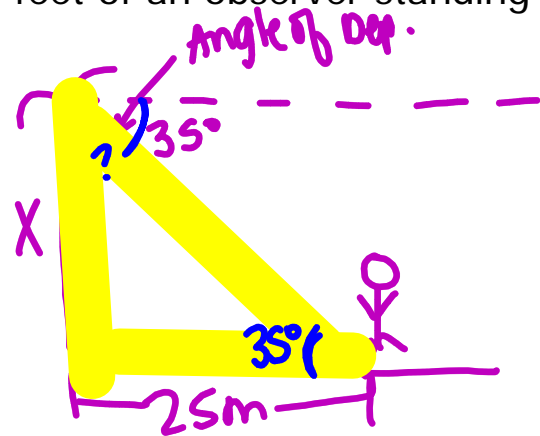
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## Angle of Elevation/Depression

ex3. A bird sits on top of a lamppost. The angle of depression from the bird to the feet of an observer standing 25m away is  $35^\circ$ . How tall is the lamppost?



$$\tan 35 = \frac{x}{25}$$

$$25 \cdot \tan 35 \approx \boxed{17.505\text{m}}$$

