

1.8 The Unit Circle

TABLE 2 Values of Trig Functions for Various Quadrantal Angles

	$\sin \theta$	$\cos \theta$	$\tan \theta$	$\cot \theta$	$\sec \theta$	$\csc \theta$
0°	0	1	0	undefined	1	undefined
90°	1	0	undefined	0	undefined	1
180°	0	-1	0	undefined	-1	undefined
270°	-1	0	undefined	0	undefined	-1

I.8 The Unit Circle

Essential Question:

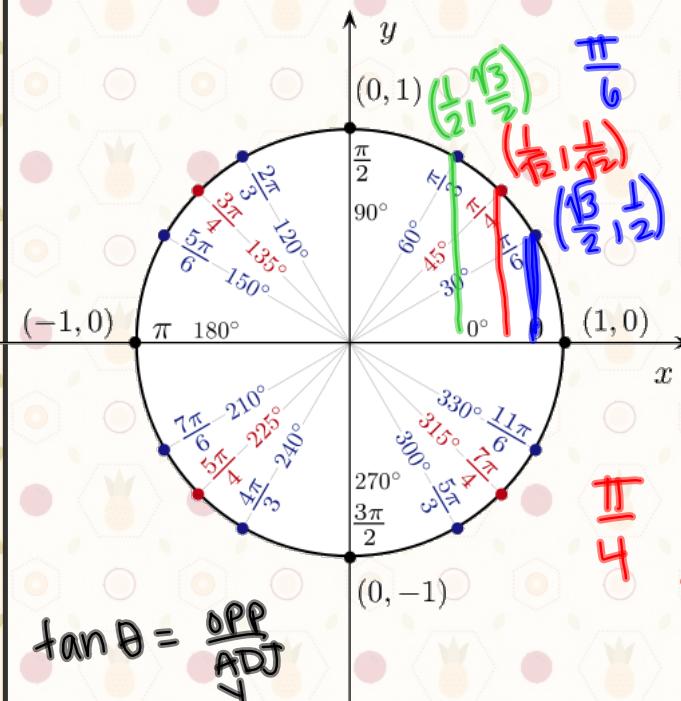
How do I find coordinates of points on the unit circle?



Can you fill in the angles (in radians & degrees) on the unit circle?

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$$\tan \theta = \frac{\text{opp}}{\text{adj}}$$

$$\frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{y}{x} = \tan \theta$$

$$\sin 30 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\cos 30 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\tan 30 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

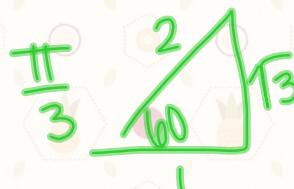
unit circle
radius = 1

$$y = \sin$$

$$x = \cos$$

$$\sin \frac{\pi}{4} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\cos \frac{\pi}{4} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

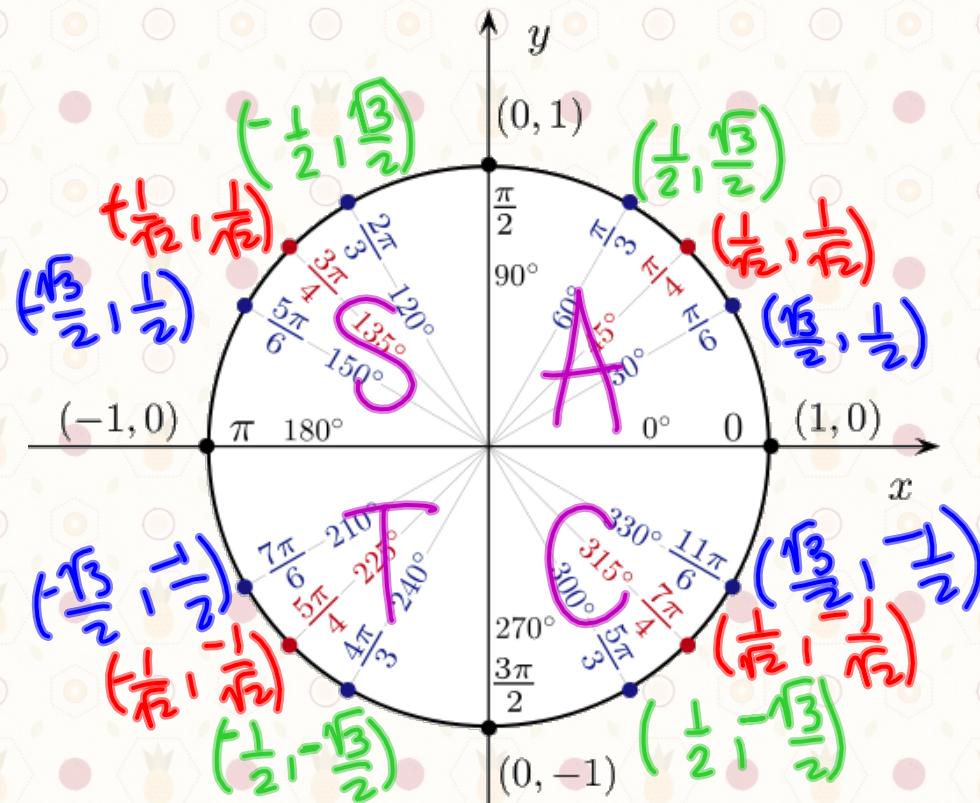


$$\sin \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\cos \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{1}{2}$$

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Quadrant Border Angles



$$\cos \Rightarrow x \quad \text{ex. } \cos \frac{\pi}{2} = 0$$

(0,1)

$$\sin \Rightarrow y \quad \text{ex. } \sin \pi = 0$$

(-1,0)

$$\tan \Rightarrow \frac{y}{x} \quad \text{ex. } \tan \frac{3\pi}{2} = \frac{1}{0} = \text{und}$$

und

	S	C	T
0	0	1	0
$\frac{\pi}{2}$	1	0	U
π	0	-1	0
$\frac{3\pi}{2}$	-1	0	U

$$\text{ex. } \csc \frac{\pi}{2} = \frac{1}{\sin \frac{\pi}{2}} = 1$$

$$\text{ex. } \cot 0 = \frac{1}{\tan 0} = \text{und}$$

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