

# Linear Parent Function

## Agenda

*Warm-Up*

*(Card Sort)*

*Notes p.42*

*HW: Practice #1-8*

## Reminders

*HW 2.4 Due Friday*

*TEST Tues 11/3*

*Test Corrections TBA*

## Essential

### Question:

*How do I identify  
linear functions  
from a graph or  
an equation?*

## Warm-Up Monday

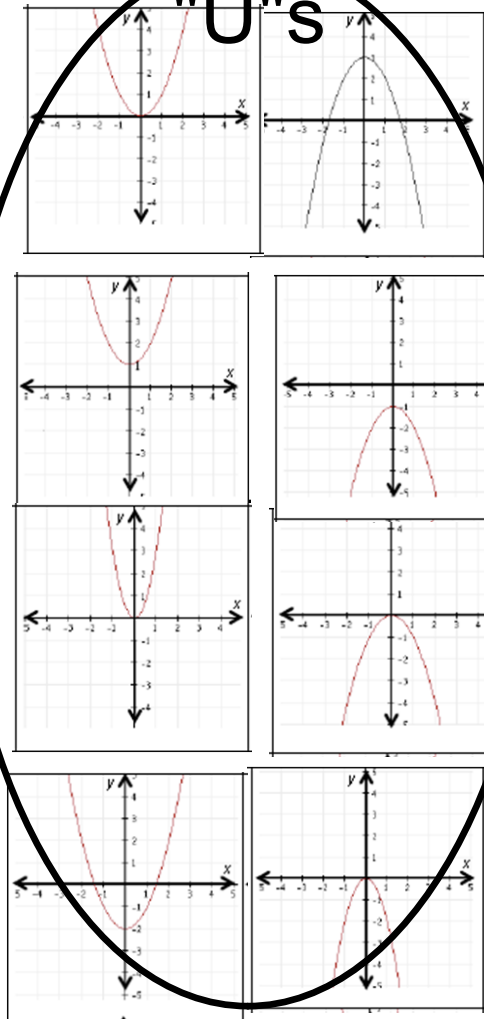
*With your table, try to sort the cards into three groups. Once you have sorted, write down what you would name your groups on the Monday box and answer the following questions:*

- 1. What do the graphs have in common?*
- 2. What is different about your groups?*

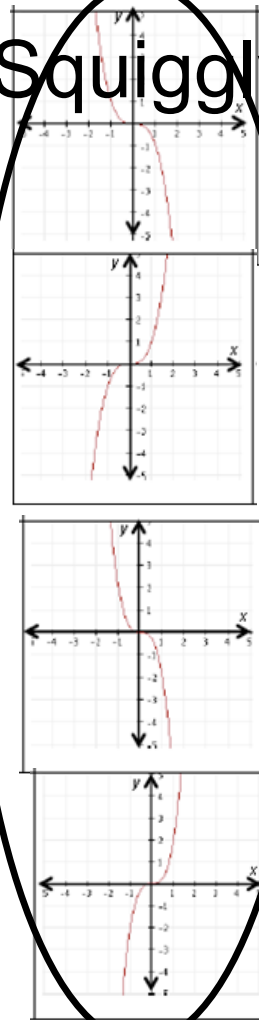
# Linear Parent Function

*How did you sort the graphs?*

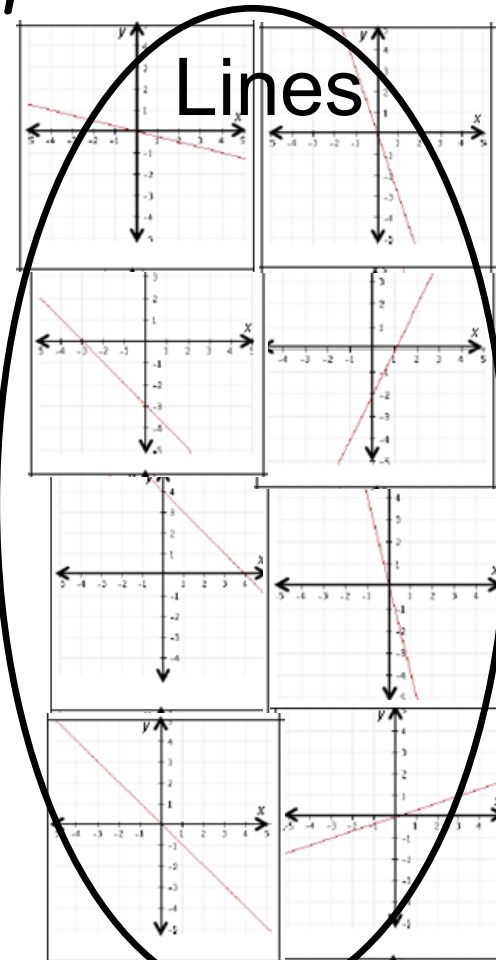
"U"s



Squiggly



Lines



# Linear Parent Function

Now...how would you sort these equations?

*HINT: you can always use your calculator!*

Squiggles

$$y = -x^3$$

$$y = x^3$$

$$y = -2x^3$$

$$y = 2x^3$$

Linear

$$y = -x - 3$$

$$y = -x$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{4}x$$

$$y = -3x$$

"U"s

$$y = x^2 + 1$$

$$y = x^2 - 2$$

$$y = x^2$$

$$y = 3x^2$$

# Linear Parent Function p.42

**Essential Question:** *How do I identify linear functions from a graph or an equation?*

## Student Notes – Linear Parent Function

These functions are part of a family of functions. They are transformations of the most basic function in this family of functions, linear parent function. It can be written as

$$y = x$$

$$y = 1x + 0$$

The linear parent function is graphed below. Use the graph to find the following information:

1. Determine the domain and range of this parent function.

*Domain:  $-\infty < x < \infty$ , All Real #s*

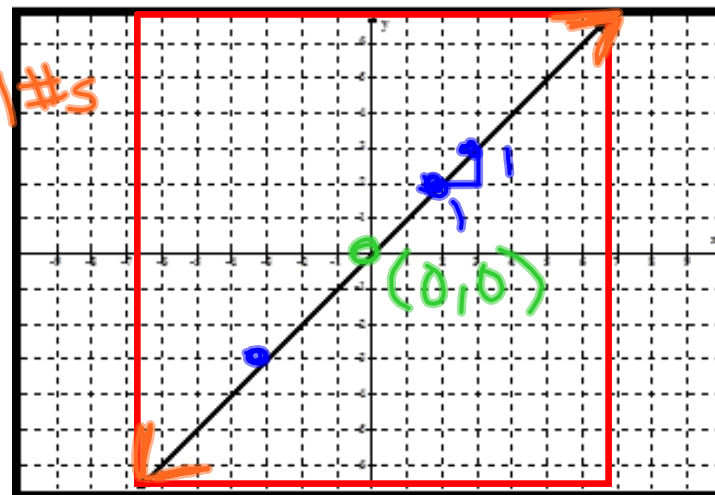
*Range:  $-\infty < y < \infty$*

2. What do you notice about the slope of the parent function?

$$m = \frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

3. What do you notice about the y-intercept of the parent function?

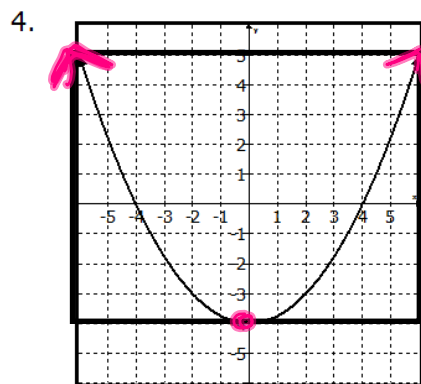
*passes through the origin (0,0)*



# Linear Parent Function p.42

Essential Question: How do I identify linear functions from a graph or an equation?

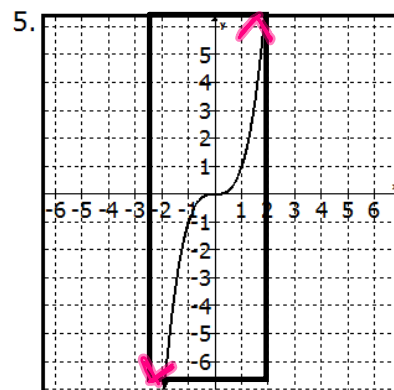
Determine whether the following functions are linear ~~or~~ not and explain your reasoning, then find the domain and range for each function.



Linear or Not? **NOT.**

Domain  $-\infty < x < \infty$

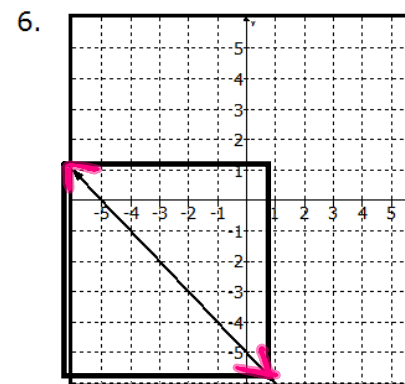
Range  $-4 \leq y < \infty$   
 $y \geq -4$



Linear or Not? **NOT**

Domain  $\mathbb{R}$

Range  $\mathbb{R}$



Linear or Not? **Linear**

Domain All Real #s

Range All Real #s

$y = x^2 - 4$   
 $y = x^3$   
 $y = -x - 5$

# Linear Parent Function p.42

Essential Question: *How do I identify linear functions from a graph or an equation?*

7. Determine which of the following functions are linear? Explain your reasoning.

✓ I.  $y = \frac{2}{3}x + 14$

II.  $3x + 5x^2 = -3$

III.  $2x^3 + 3x^2 - x = y$

IV.  $2x + 5 + 2x = y$

~~A~~ II and III

~~B~~ IV only

~~C~~ III and IV

D I and IV

Linear  $\rightarrow$  no exponents

#1-8

## Algebra I - Unit 2: Topic 2 – Domain and Range Using Parent Functions

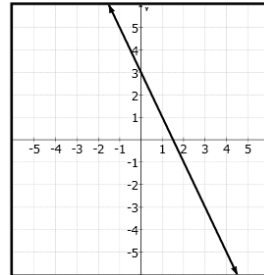
## Practice - Domain and Range Using Parent Functions

No Textbook Correlation

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Per \_\_\_\_\_

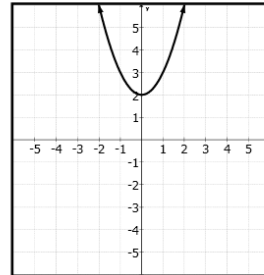
Determine whether the following functions are Linear or Not. State their Domain and Range

1.



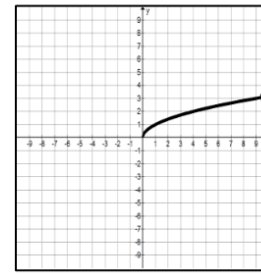
Linear or Not?	
Domain	
Range	

2.



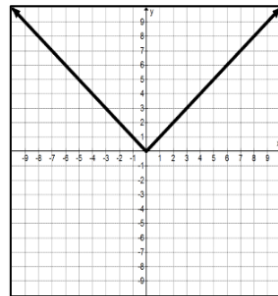
Linear or Not?	
Domain	
Range	

3.



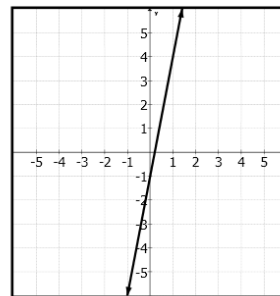
Linear or Not?	
Domain	
Range	

4.



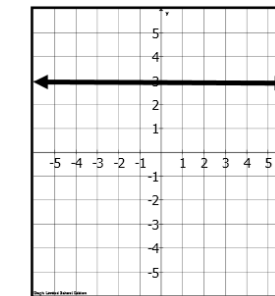
Linear or Not?	
Domain	
Range	

5.



Linear or Not?	
Domain	
Range	

6.



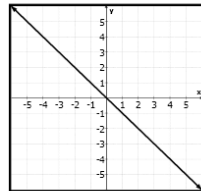
Linear or Not?	
Domain	
Range	

## Algebra I - Unit 2: Topic 2 – Domain and Range Using Parent Functions

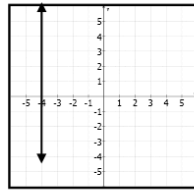
**Answer the following.**

7. Which graph below best represents the linear parent function?

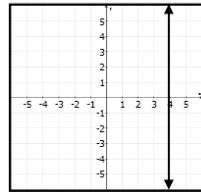
A



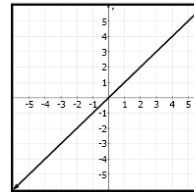
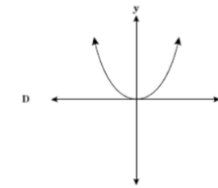
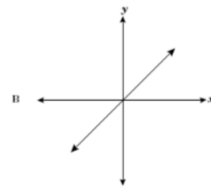
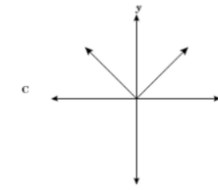
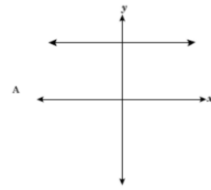
C



B



D

8. Which is the best representation of the function  $y=x$ ?

# HW Help: Linear Parent Function

- Linear functions look like *LINES*.
- Their equations have an  $x$  (no squared or cubed, etc)
- To find domain & range, try to box the function...remember you can't "box" an arrow!!

1.

Linear or Not?	Linear
Domain	All Real #s
Range	All Real #s

2.

Linear or Not?	Not
Domain	All Real #s
Range	$y \geq 2$

3.

Linear or Not?	Not
Domain	$x \geq 0$
Range	$y \geq 0$

You try #4-6!

Be careful... the linear *PARENT* function is increasing and goes through the origin!

7. D

8. B