

X & Y INTERCEPTS

AGENDA

Warm-Up
Notes p. 48
Assignment:
#1-12



ESSENTIAL QUESTION

How do I find both the x- and y- intercepts of graphs, tables, and equations?

WARM-UP THURSDAY

HINT: $m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$

- Find the slope of the line connecting the points $(2, 3k)$ and $(1, 2k)$.

$$m = \frac{2k - 3k}{1 - 2} = \frac{-1k}{-1} = 1k = k$$

- Find the slope of the line connecting the points $(4a, 4b)$ and $(a, -b)$

$$m = \frac{4b - (-b)}{a - 4a} = \frac{5b}{-3a}$$

$$m = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

X & Y INTERCEPTS ON THE BACK OF YOUR NOTES...

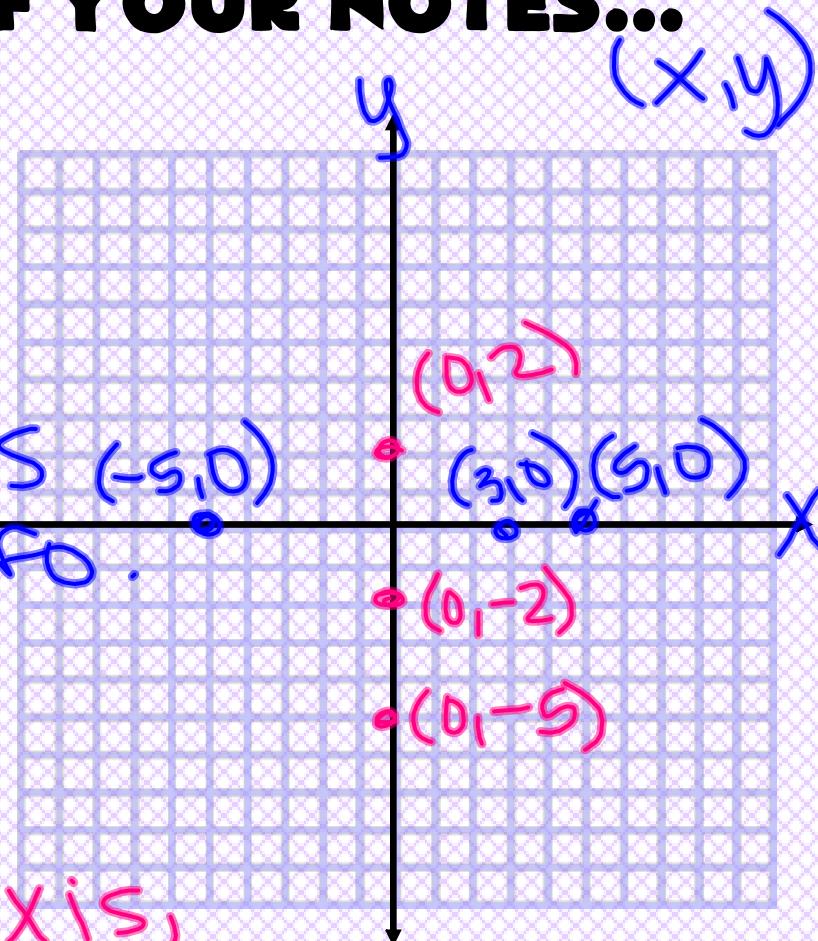
1. Draw a coordinate plane.

Plot any 3 points on the x-axis. What do you notice about the coordinates of all 3 points?

Any point on x-axis $(-5, 0)$
has y-coordinate of 0.

2. Plot any 3 points on the y-axis. What do you notice about the coordinates of all 3 points?

Any point on y-axis,
has x-coordinate of 0.



~~Think:~~ What does it mean to get an interception in football?



Fold your paper in half, glue onto page 48.

X & Y INTERCEPTS P.48

ESSENTIAL QUESTION

How do I find both the x- and y- intercepts of graphs, tables, and equations?

- The x-intercept, zero of a function, solution is the point where a graph crosses or intersects the x-axis.
- The y-intercept is the point where a graph crosses or intersects the y-axis

Find the x and y-intercepts of each graph. Be sure to write each as an ordered pair.

1.

x-int:

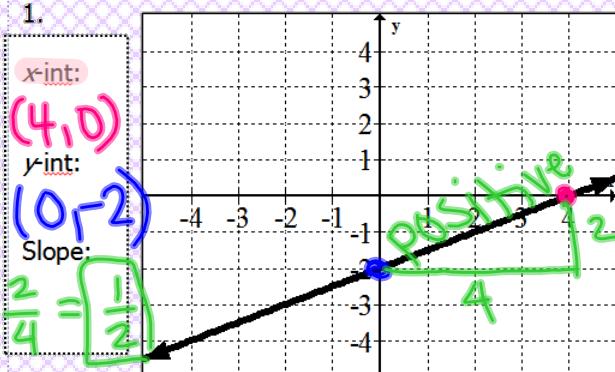
(4, 0)

y-int:

(0, -2)

Slope:

$$\frac{2}{4} = \boxed{\frac{1}{2}}$$



2.

x-int:

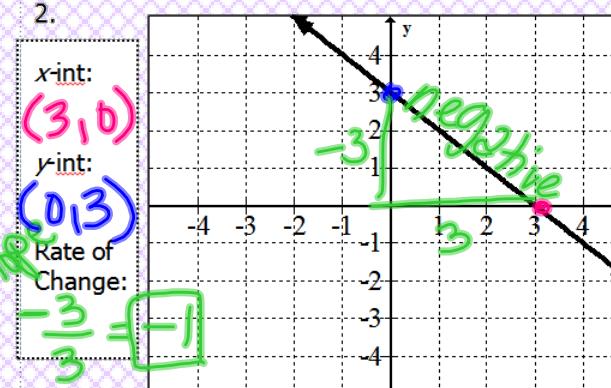
(3, 0)

y-int:

(0, 3)

Rate of Change:

$$\frac{-3}{3} = \boxed{-1}$$



3.

x-int:

(3, 0)

zero:

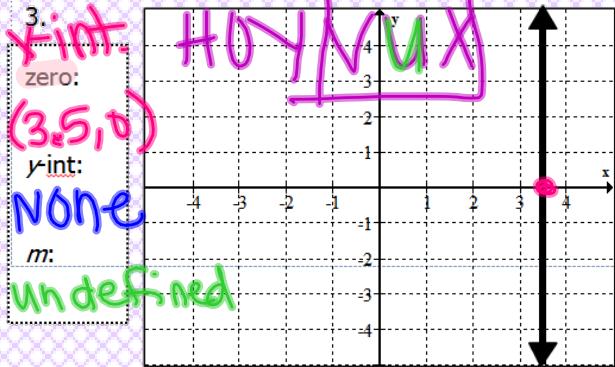
(3, 5, 0)

y-int:

None

m:

undefined



4.

x-int:

(4, 0)

solution:

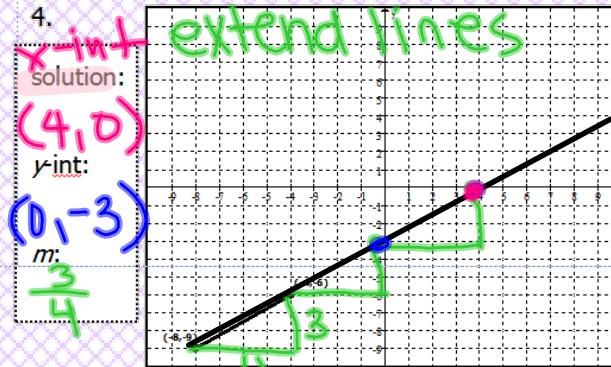
(4, 0)

y-int:

(0, -3)

m:

$$\frac{3}{4}$$



X & Y INTERCEPTS P.48

ESSENTIAL QUESTION

How do I find both the x- and y- intercepts of graphs, tables, and equations?

Find the x- and y-intercepts and the slope from the table of values.

5.

x	y
-9	-10
-6	-5
-3	0
0	5
3	10

B <

+3 <

+3 <

+3 <

6.

x	y
-3	8
0	6
3	4
6	2
9	0

+5 >

+3 <

+5 <

+5 <

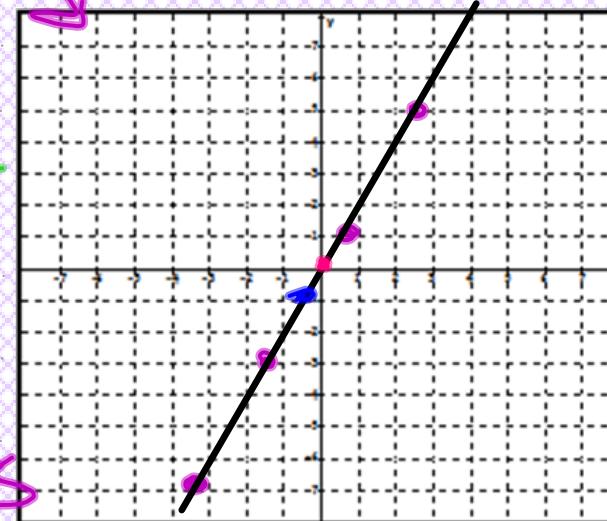
7.

x	y
-3	-7
-1	-3
1	1
3	5

+2 >

+2 <

+4 <



Plot points

x-intercept: $(-3, 0)$

y-intercept: $(0, 5)$

Rate of Change: $\frac{5}{3}$

Slope
 $m = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x}$

x-int: $(9, 0)$

solution: $(0, 5)$

y-intercept: $(0, 16)$

Slope: $-\frac{2}{3}$

x-int: $(0, 5)$

zero: $(0, 5)$

y-intercept: $(0, -1)$

$m = \frac{4}{2} = 2$

x-int: $y = 0$

y-int: $x = 0$

X & Y INTERCEPTS P.48

ESSENTIAL QUESTION

How do I find both the x- and y- intercepts of graphs, tables, and equations?

9. The volleyball team is traveling to a game 120 miles away. Their average speed is 40 mph. The graphed line describes the distance left to travel at any time during the trip. Find the x and y-intercepts and state what each represents.

What is the x-intercept of this function?

$$(3, 0)$$

What does the x-intercept represent?

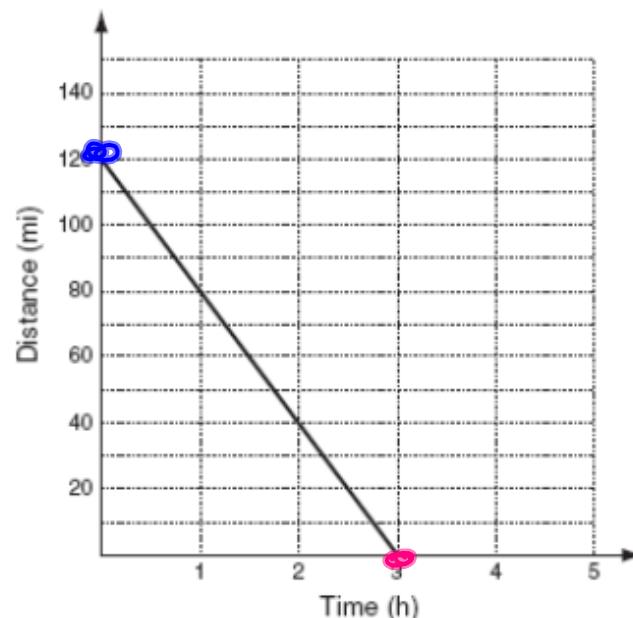
3 hours to drive
to the game

What is the y-intercept for this function?

$$(0, 120)$$

What does the y-intercept represent?

They have to travel
120 miles.



X & Y INTERCEPTS P.48

**ESSENTIAL
QUESTION**

How do I find both the x- and y- intercepts of graphs, tables, and equations?

10. Find the x-intercept and the y-intercept, then graph using the intercepts.

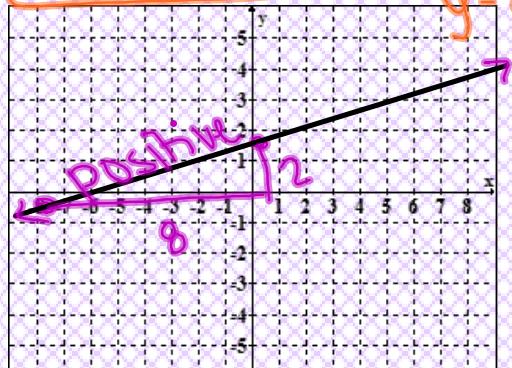
a) $\frac{1}{2}x - 2y = -4$

x-int: $y=0$
solution:

$(-8, 0)$

y-intercept: $x=0$

$(0, 2)$



Rate of Change: $\frac{2}{8} = \frac{1}{4}$

b) $-4y = 3x - 12$

x-int zero:

$(4, 0)$

y-intercept:

$(0, 3)$



Slope: $-\frac{3}{4}$

#1-12

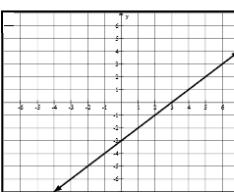
Algebra I - Unit 3: Topic 2 – x and y Intercepts

Practice – x and y-Intercepts

Name _____ Date _____ Period _____

pp 303-309**Find the x and y-intercepts.**

1.

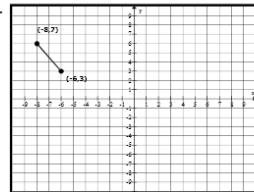


x-intercept _____

y-intercept _____

Slope: _____

2.

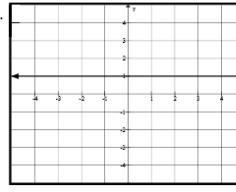


zero: _____

y-intercept _____

m = _____

3.



solution: _____

y-intercept: _____

Rate of Change: _____

4.

x	y
-2	10
0	6
1	4
2	2
3	0

zero: _____

y-intercept _____

Rate of Change: _____

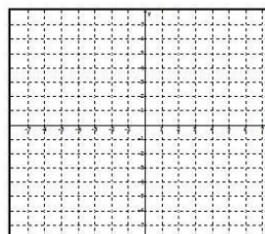
5.

x	y
-6	6
-3	4
3	0
6	-2
9	-4

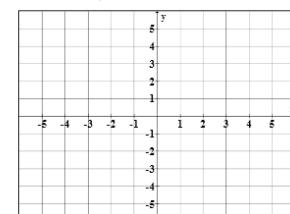
solution: _____

y-intercept: _____

m = _____

**Find the x-intercept and y-intercept, then use them to graph the equations.**

6. $3x + 9y = 9$



x-intercept: _____

y-intercept: _____

slope: _____

Algebra I - Unit 3: Topic 2 – x and y Intercepts

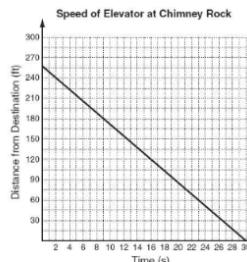
The graph shows the distance of an elevator at Chimney Rock, North Carolina, from its destination as a function of time. Use the graph to answer questions 7-9.

7. What is the x -intercept of this function?

8. What does the x -intercept represent?

9. What is the y -intercept for this function?

10. What does the y -intercept represent?



11. What is the y -intercept of the function $f(x) = \frac{1}{2}(x - 6)$?

12. Which of the following functions has 2 as a zero of the function?

A $f(x) = x + 2$

B $f(x) = x - 2$

C $f(x) = 2x$

D $f(x) = 2x + 2$

X & Y INTERCEPTS

HOMEWORK CHECK

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| 1. x-intercept: (3,0)
y-intercept: (0, -3)
Slope: 1 | 2. zero: (-4,0)
y-intercept: (0, -6)
$m = -3/2$ | 3. Solution: none
y-intercept: (0,1)
Rate of Change: zero |
| 4. zero: (3,0)
y-intercept: (0,6)
Rate of change: -2 | 5. solution: (3,0)
y-intercept: (0,2)
$m = -2/3$ | |
| 6. x-intercept: (3,0)
y-intercept: (0,1)
slope: $-1/3$ | | |
| 7. (30,0) | | |
| 8. Time to get to bottom | | |
| 9. (0,265) | | |
| 10. Distance from top | | |
| 11. (0,-3) | | |
| 12. B | | |

**HW 2.5 DUE
TOMORROW!**