

**OBJECTIVE:**  
YOU WILL IDENTIFY  
SOLUTIONS TO LINEAR  
EQUATIONS

# SOLUTIONS TO LINEAR EQUATIONS

## AGENDA

WARM-UP  
HW CHECK  
NOTES (51)  
HOMEWORK

MATH BLITZ TONIGHT  
4:30-6:30

( $\frac{4}{3}, 0$ )

## WARM-UP

1. Find the x and y intercepts of  
 $y = 3x - 4$
- $$\begin{aligned}y &= 3x - 4 \\0 &= 3x - 4 \\4 &= 3x \\ \frac{4}{3} &= x\end{aligned}$$

2. The amount of apples and oranges Lauren buys can be modeled by the equation  $x + y = 30$  where x represents the number of apples and y represents the number of oranges. Find the x-intercept of this equation and state the meaning.

$$x = 30$$

(30, 0)

apples

oranges

Answers:

1.  $x\text{-intercept: } (3, 0)$   
 $y\text{-intercept: } (0, -3)$

2. zero:  $(-1, 0)$   
 $y\text{-intercept: } (0, -2)$

3.  $x\text{-intercept: } (-2, 0)$   
 $y\text{-intercept: } (0, 4)$

4.  $x\text{-intercept: } (-3.5, 0)$   
 $y\text{-intercept: } (0, 3.5)$

5.  $x\text{-intercept: none}$   
 $y\text{-intercept: } (0, 1)$

6.  $x\text{-intercept: } (-4, 0)$   
 $y\text{-intercept: } (0, -6)$

7.  $x\text{-intercept: } (30, 0)$

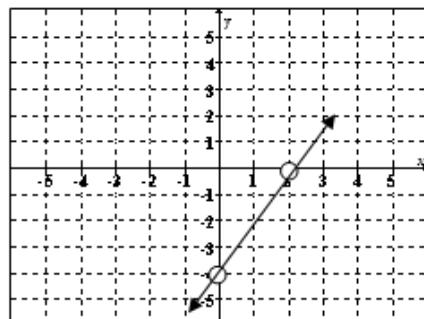
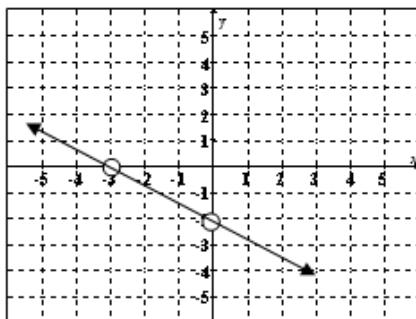
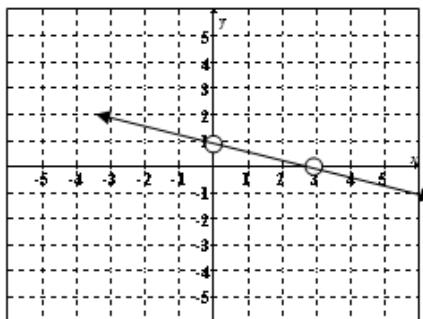
8. The amount of time it takes the elevator to reach its destination.

9.  $(0, 260)$  *between 240 - 270*

10.  $x\text{-intercept: } (3, 0)$   
 $y\text{-intercept: } (0, 1)$

11.  $x\text{-intercept: } (-3, 0)$   
 $y\text{-intercept: } (0, -2)$

12.  $x\text{-intercept: } (2, 0)$   
 $y\text{-intercept: } (0, -4)$



13.  $x\text{-intercept: } (3, 0)$   
 $y\text{-intercept: } (0, 6)$

Slope: -2

~~14.  $x\text{-intercept: } (-16, 0)$   
 $y\text{-intercept: } (0, 12)$~~

~~$m: \frac{3}{4}$~~

15.  $(0, -3)$

16. B

## Algebra I - Unit 3: Topic 2

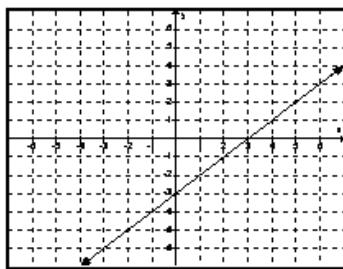
Practice –  $x$  and  $y$ -Intercepts

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

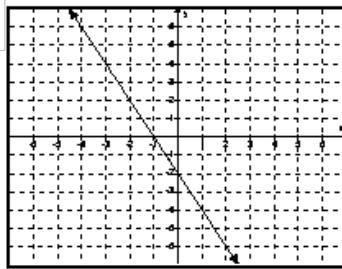
pp 303-309

**Find the  $x$  and  $y$ -intercepts.**

1.

 $x$ -intercept \_\_\_\_\_ $y$ -intercept \_\_\_\_\_

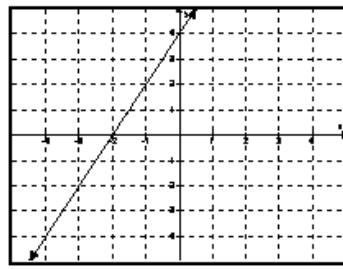
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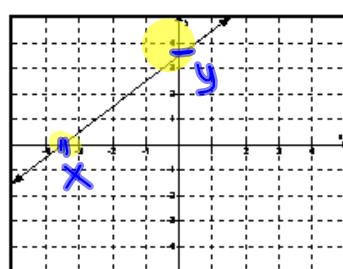
zero: \_\_\_\_\_

 $y$ -intercept \_\_\_\_\_

3.

 $x$ -intercept: \_\_\_\_\_ $y$ -intercept: \_\_\_\_\_

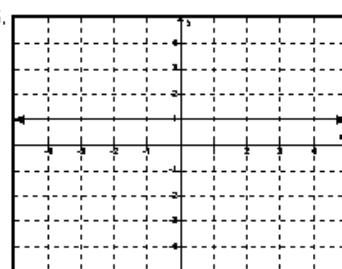
4.



zero: \_\_\_\_\_

 $y$ -intercept: \_\_\_\_\_

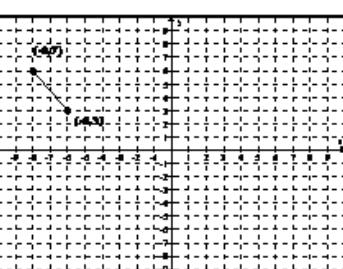
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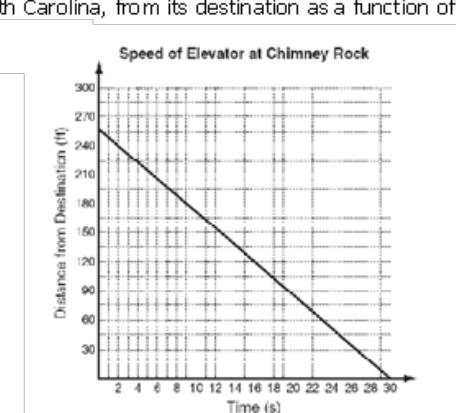
zero: \_\_\_\_\_

 $y$ -intercept \_\_\_\_\_

6.

 $x$ -intercept: \_\_\_\_\_ $y$ -intercept: \_\_\_\_\_

The graph shows the distance of an elevator at Chimney Rock, North Carolina, from its destination as a function of time. Use the graph to answer questions 7-9.

7. What is the  $x$ -intercept of this function?8. What does the  $x$ -intercept represent?9. What is the  $y$ -intercept for this function?

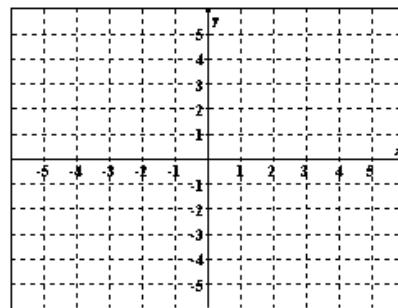
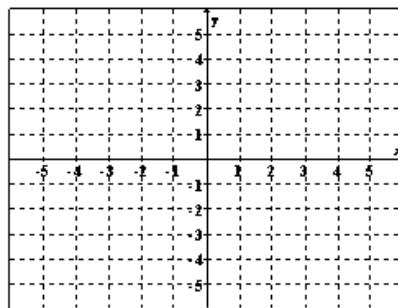
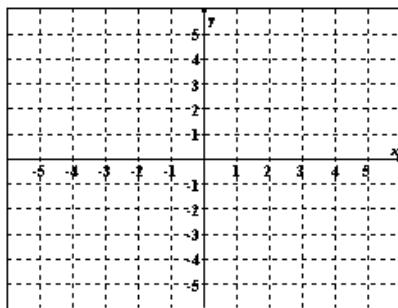
## Algebra I - Unit 3: Topic 2

Find the  $x$ -intercept and  $y$ -intercept, then use them to graph the equations.

10.  $3x + 9y = 9$

11.  $4x = -6y - 12$

12.  $y = 2x - 4$

Find the  $x$  and  $y$ -intercepts from the table of values or the equation.

13.

$x$	$y$
-2	10
0	6
1	4
2	2
3	0

 $x$ -intercept: \_\_\_\_\_ $y$ -intercept: \_\_\_\_\_

Slope: \_\_\_\_\_

14.

$x$	$y$
-21	-3.75
-18	-1.5
-4	9
2	13.5
4	15

PLOT POINTS

$\frac{1}{2}x - 3$

15. What is the  $y$ -intercept of the function  $f(x) = \frac{1}{2}(x - 6)$ ?

$(0, -3)$

$y = \frac{1}{2}(x - 6)$

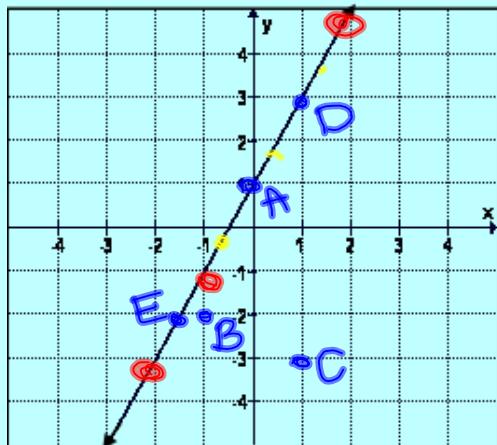
16. Which of the following functions has 2 as a zero of the function?

- A.  $f(x) = x + 2$   
 B.  $f(x) = x - 2$   
 C.  $f(x) = 2x$   
 D.  $f(x) = 2x + 2$

$y = \frac{1}{2}(-6)$   
 $y = -3$

THE EQUATION  $y = 2x + 1$  IS GRAPHED BELOW.  
PLOT THE ORDERED PAIRS ON THIS SAME COORDINATE GRID.

P.51  
 $(x, y)$



- A.  $(0, 1)$
- B.  $(-1, -2)$
- C.  $(1, -3)$
- D.  $(1, 3)$
- E.  $\left(-\frac{3}{2}, -2\right)$

WHICH OF THESE ORDERED PAIRS LIES ON THE LINE GRAPHED ABOVE?

A, D, E

## A SOLUTION TO A LINEAR EQUATION IS

- any ordered pair that makes the equation true.
- any point that is directly on the line

GIVEN THE EQUATION  $y = 2x + 1$  COMPLETE THE TABLE TO FIND SOME OF THE SOLUTIONS TO THE EQUATION.

x	Process	y	$(x, y)$
-2	$2(-2) + 1$	-3	$(-2, -3)$
-1.5	$2(-1.5) + 1$	-2	$(-1.5, -2)$
-1	$2(-1) + 1$	-1	$(-1, -1)$
0	$2(0) + 1$	1	$(0, 1)$
1	$2(1) + 1$	3	$(1, 3)$
2	$2(2) + 1$	5	$(2, 5)$

3. Compare these ordered pairs with the solutions to problem 1. What do you notice?

ON THE LINE

4. Are these the only solutions? Why or why not?

NO,  
infinite  
solutions

SUMMARY OF 1 TO 4

A SOLUTION OF AN EQUATION IS:

- AN ORDERED PAIR THAT FALLS on the graph OF THE LINE
- A SET OF X AND Y VALUES THAT WHEN SUBSTITUTED INTO THE EQUATION MAKE A true statement.



## Algebra I - Unit 3: Topic 2 – Solutions to Linear Equations

**Practice – Solutions to Linear Equations****No Textbook Correlation**

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

**Which ordered pair(s) are solutions of each equation? (there can be more than one answer)**

1.  $3x = 2y - 1$       A (1, -2)      B (-1, -1)      C  $(-2, -\frac{5}{2})$       D (0, -2)

2.  $2y = x + 3$       A (-1, -1)      B (-3, 0)      C (1, -2)      D  $(0, -\frac{3}{2})$

3.  $5x = 2 - y$       A (3, 12)      B (-3, -17)      C (2, -8)      D (-1, 7)

**Find the range for each equation if the domain is {-1, 0, 5}.**

4.  $y = 3x + 2$       5.  $2y = 8 - 4x$

**Find the domain for each equation if the range is {-2, 0, 2}.**

6.  $y = -3x + 1$       7.  $2x - y = -3$

8. The cost of renting a DVD at a certain store is described by the function
- $f(x) = 4x + 3$
- in which
- $f(x)$
- is the cost and
- $x$
- is the time in days. If Heather has \$19 to spend, what is the number of days that she can rent a single DVD if tax is not considered?

**Algebra I - Unit 3: Topic 2 – Solutions to Linear Equations**

9. A recycling center pays \$0.35 per pound of glass that it receives. If students at Falcon High School want to raise \$500 in a glass-recycling project, what is a reasonable number of pounds of glass they must collect?

- A 750 lb      C 500 lb  
B 1500 lb      D 175 lb

Fill in the table for each equation and domain:

10.  $2x + y = 9$       D:  $\{-3, -1, 1, 3, 5\}$

x	y

11.  $-5x + y = -10$       D:  $\{-2, 0, 2, 4, 6, 8\}$

x	y

12. If  $(x, -3.2)$  is a solution to the equation  $4x = 5y - 17$ , what is the value of  $x$ ?

- A 0.84      B 0.25      C -5.96      D -8.25

13. If  $(-7, y)$  is a solution to the equation  $2x - 7y - 42 = 0$ , what is the value of  $y$ ?

