

Semester Exam Review Key

1. 129°

2. $47^\circ, 74^\circ, 43^\circ, 71^\circ$

3. $\sin \theta = \frac{2}{\sqrt{29}}$, $\cos \theta = \frac{-5}{\sqrt{29}}$, $\tan \theta = -\frac{2}{5}$, $\csc \theta = \frac{\sqrt{29}}{2}$,
 $\sec \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{29}}{5}$, $\cot \theta = -\frac{5}{2}$

4. $\sin \theta = -\frac{2}{3}$, $\cos \theta = \frac{-\sqrt{5}}{3}$, $\tan \theta = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}$, $\csc \theta = -\frac{3}{2}$
 $\sec \theta = -\frac{3}{\sqrt{5}}$, $\cot \theta = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$

5. 28.6°

6. 62.8 m

7. 5.106 m

8. 5491.9 ft, 5473.5 ft

9. a) 3.29 km, b) 6.15 km, c) 79°

10.

A = Amplitude: Distance from the sinusoidal axis to a high point or low point.

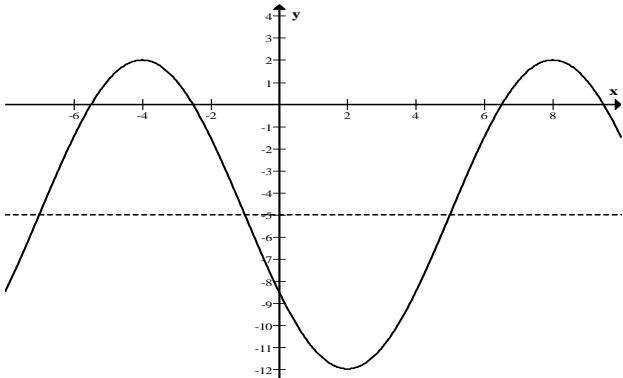
B = Frequency: How many times the graph cycles in 360° or 2π radians.

$$\frac{2\pi}{B} = \text{period}$$

C = Vertical Shift

D = Horizontal shift or *phase displacement*

11.



12. 7

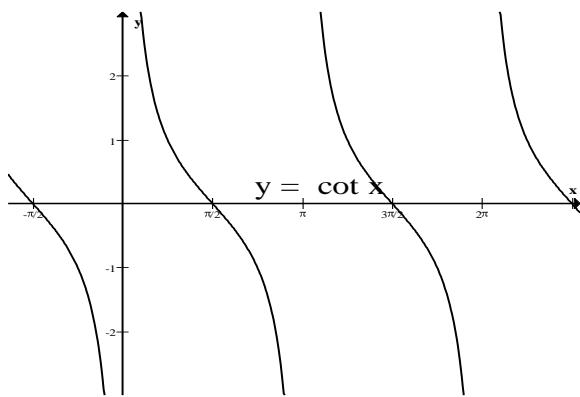
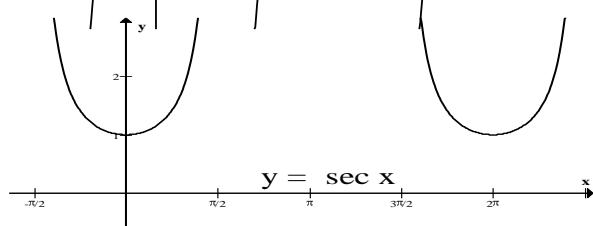
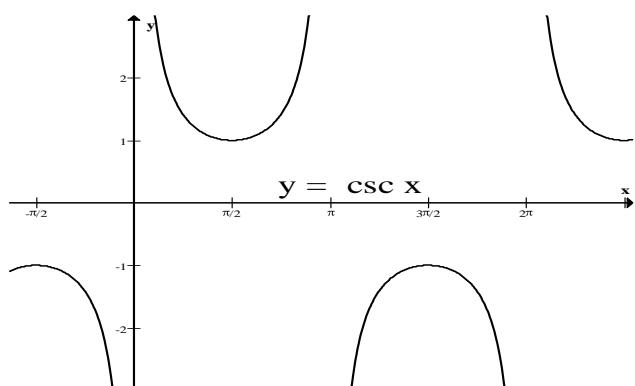
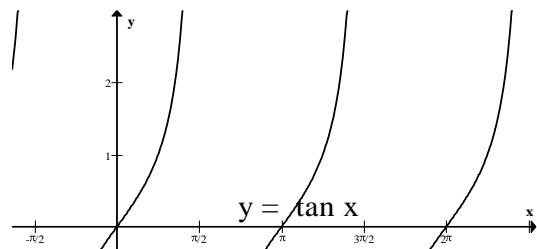
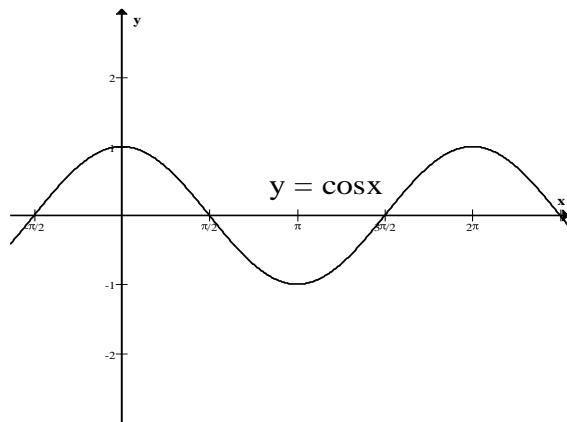
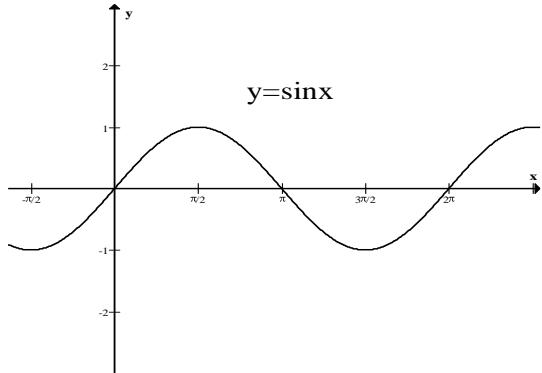
13. $y = -10 + 35 \sin \frac{\pi}{20}(x+7)$

14. $\frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{6}, \frac{5\pi}{4}, -\frac{\pi}{2}$

15. $240^\circ, 30^\circ, 315^\circ, 150^\circ, -72^\circ$

16. $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}, 0, -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

17.



18. 90° , 150° , \emptyset

19. $-\frac{\pi}{4}$, $\frac{\pi}{4}$, 0

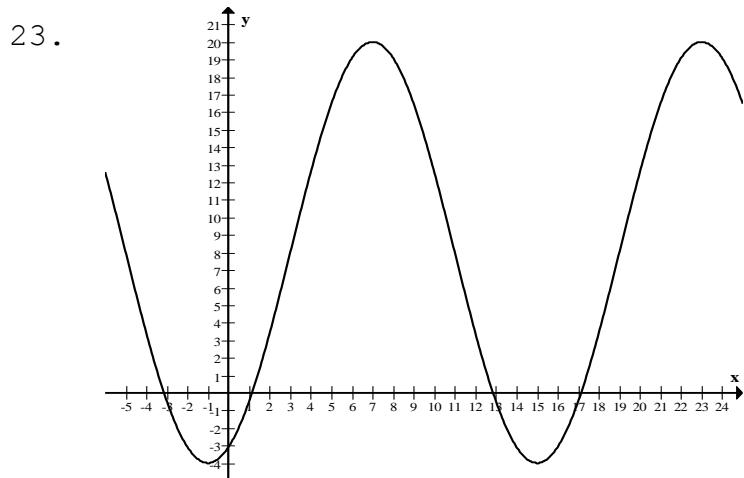
20. $-\frac{\pi}{3}$, $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{4}$, \emptyset

21. a) 4.298

b) 0.83, 11.17, 18.83

22. a) 6.04

b) 5.24, 10.76, 29.24



24. $y = 8 + 12 \cos \frac{\pi}{8}(x-7)$

25. 3.408 Feet

26. 1.142 Seconds

27. Coming out of the water.

28. 60cm

29.

$$(1+\cos x)(1-\cos x) = \sin^2 x$$

$$1-\cos^2 x$$

$$\sin^2 x = \sin^2 x$$

30.

$$\cot x + \tan x = \csc x \sec x$$

$$\frac{\cos x}{\sin x} + \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$$

$$\frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin x \cos x} + \frac{\sin^2 x}{\sin x \cos x}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sin x \cos x}$$

$$\csc x \sec x = \csc x \sec x$$

31.

$$\csc \theta \cos^2 \theta + \sin \theta = \csc \theta$$

$$\frac{1}{\sin \theta} \cos^2 \theta + \sin \theta$$

$$\frac{\cos^2 \theta}{\sin \theta} + \frac{\sin^2 \theta}{\sin \theta}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sin \theta} = \csc \theta$$

32. $\theta = -136^\circ$ or 224°

33. $\frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{4\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3}$

34. $0^\circ, 180^\circ, 210^\circ, 330^\circ$

35. No solution

36. $\frac{3\pi}{4}$ and $\frac{7\pi}{4}$

37. $\frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3}$, and π