

# Writing Equations of Lines

## agenda

Warm-Up

Notes - 2

Card Sort

HW: Practice #1-8

## reminders

Math Blitz TONIGHT

Algebra I STAAR

May 6th



## WARM-UP THURSDAY

Have out your Defeat the EOC book & HW ready to stamp  
1. A painter charges \$35 per hour for labor plus \$40 for a ladder rental when he paints a house. The customer provides the paint. The total charge to paint a customer's house was \$950. How many hours did the painter spend painting this house?

F.  $12 \frac{2}{3}$  h

G. 28 h

H. 23 h

J. Not here

$$35h + 40 = 950$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -40 \\ \hline 35h = 910 \end{array}$$

$$26 = h$$

$$\frac{35h}{35} = \frac{910}{35}$$

2. The set of ordered pairs below represents some points on the graph of function f.

$\{(3,11), (-1,3), (5,15), (-4,-3), (-7,-9)\}$

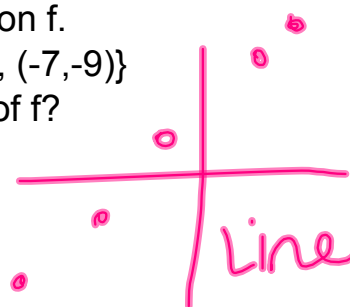
What is the parent function of f?

A.  $y = x$

B.  $y = 2^x$

C.  $y = x^2$

D.  $y = \sqrt{x}$



practice

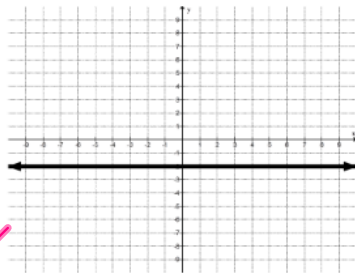
1. Which of the following does not represent a function?

☒ A

x	-2	0	4	10
y	-1	3	11	23

☒ B  $y = x^2 - 3$

☒ C  $\{(6, -1), (6, 0), (6, 3), (6, 5)\}$



2. If  $f(x) = x^2 + 2x + 3$ , what is the value of  $f(x)$  when  $x = 6$ ?

- A 27  
B 42  
C 51  
D 60

$(6)^2 + 2(6) + 3$

3. What is the value of  $\frac{6x - 3y}{xy}$ , when  $x = 6$  and  $y = -4$ ?

- A -2  
B -1  
C 2  
D 3

$\frac{6(6) - 3(-4)}{6(-4)}$

4. If  $(-4.5, y)$  is a solution to the equation  $2x - 5y = 10$ , what is the value of  $y$ ?

$2(-4.5) - 5y = 10$

$-9 - 5y = 10$

$-5y = 19$

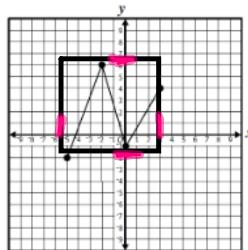
$y = -3.8$

$-5y = 19$

$-5y = 19$

5. What is the domain of the function shown?

- A  $-2 \leq x \leq 6$   
B  $-5 < x < 3$   
C  $-2 \leq y \leq 6$   
D  $-5 \leq y \leq 3$



DR  
x y

6. The table below shows a relationship between the total cost of purchasing books through a book club and the number of books purchased.

Total Cost in Terms of Books Purchased

Books Purchased, $x$	0	1	2
Cost, $y$	\$10	\$25	\$40

What is the functions' independent variable?

- ☒ A \$10  
☒ B \$15  
☒ C Cost of the club  
☒ D Number of books purchased

7. A swordfish travels through the water at a speed of 40 miles per hour. The relationship between the distance traveled,  $d$ , and the time traveled,  $t$ , is determined by the function  $d = 40t$ . Which of the following statements is true?

$d = 40 \cdot t$   
 $\text{ind} = \text{time}$

- ☒ A The distance a swordfish travels is determined by the size of the swordfish.  
☒ B The amount of time a swordfish travels is determined by the size of the swordfish.  
☒ C The amount of time a swordfish travels is determined by the distance the swordfish travels.  
☒ D The distance a swordfish travels is determined by the amount of time the swordfish travels.

8. Which of the following represents the parent function  $y - 2x = 7$ ?

- ☒ A  $y = 2x$   
☒ B  $y = x^2 + 7$   
☒ C  $y = x$   
☒ D  $y = \sqrt{x}$

9. If  $f(x) = 3x - \frac{1}{2}$ , what is the value of  $f(-3)$ ?

☒ A  $-9\frac{1}{2}$   $f(-3) = 3(-3) - \frac{1}{2}$

B  $2\frac{1}{2}$

C  $8\frac{1}{2}$

D  $9\frac{1}{2}$

$= -9 - \frac{1}{2}$

# Writing Equations of Lines

**Standard Form:**  $Ax + By = C$

*A, B, C are whole #s  
C not negative.*

*\* find intercepts  
\* solve for y.*

**Point - Slope:**  $y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$

*(x<sub>1</sub>, y<sub>1</sub>) m*

**Slope Intercept:**  $y = mx + b$

*(calculator)*

*↑ slope ↑ y-int.*

**Parallel - SAME slope**

**Perpendicular - numbers flipped signs opposite**

ex.  $m = \frac{2}{3} \rightarrow m = -\frac{3}{2}$   $m = 2 \rightarrow m = -\frac{1}{2}$

To write an equation given 2 points:

*(table)*

**CALCULATOR**

ex. Write equation of the line passing through the points (4, -3) and (-1, 2)

**[STAT] 1: Edit...**

*L<sub>1</sub> → X's, L<sub>2</sub> → Y's*

**[STAT] 2: CALC**

**4: LinReg**

*y = ax + b  
a = -1 (slope)  
b = 1 (y-int)*

**$y = -x + 1$**

1. Which of the following is not a correct description of the graph of the equation  $2x + y = 7$ ?

A. The graph of the equation contains the point (-2, -3), and when the value of x increases by 1 unit, the value of y decreases by 2 units.

B. The graph of the equation contains the points (-1, -5), (2, -11), and (4, -15).

C. The graph of the equation is a line that passes through the point (0, -7) with a slope of -2.

D. The graph of the equation contains the points (0, -7), (1, -9), and (3, -1).

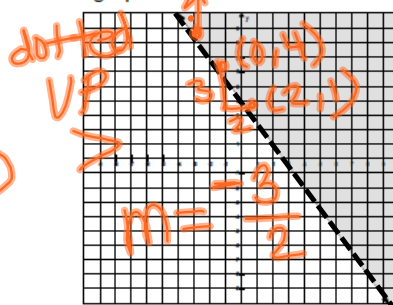
2. Which inequality best describes the graph shown below?

A.  $y > -\frac{2}{3}x + 5$

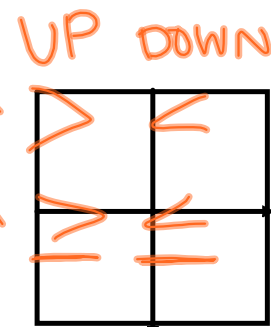
B.  $y < -\frac{3}{2}x + 5$

C.  $y < -\frac{2}{3}x + 5$

D.  $y > -\frac{3}{2}x + 5$



*dotted  
solid*



3. What is the equation in standard form of the line that passes through the point (1, 24) and has a slope of -0.6?

F.  $3x + 5y = 125$

G.  $3x + 5y = 77$

H.  $3x + 5y = 123$

J.  $3x + 5y = 115$

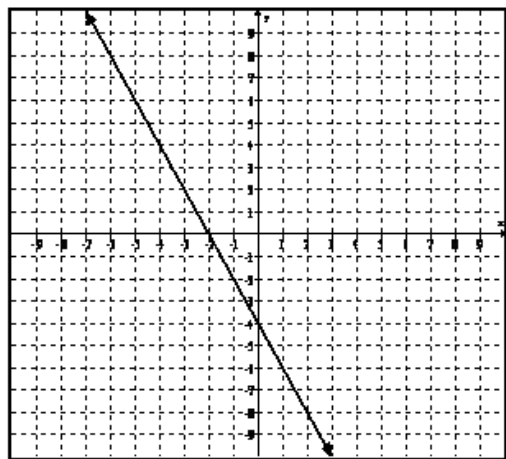
*3(1) + 5(24) = 123* *Plug in point x=1 y=24*

Which graph  
has a positive  
slope?

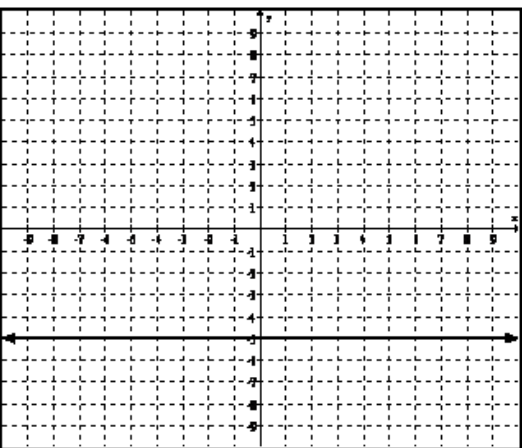


Algebra I - Unit 11: End of Course Review - Writing Equations of Lines  
Which Graph Teacher Sheet– Writing Equations of Lines

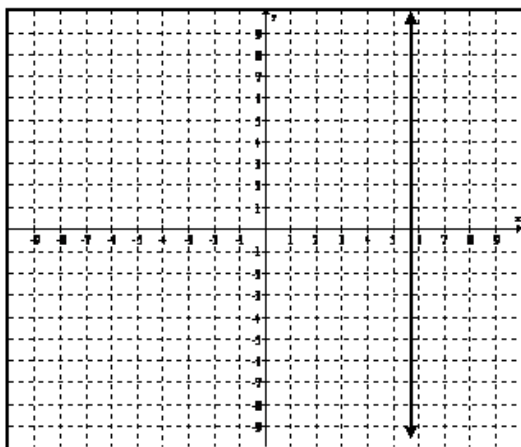
1



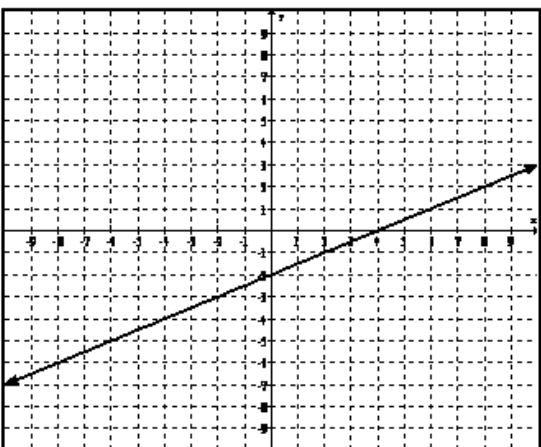
2



3



4



# writing equations of lines

## card sort

### Directions

Match the cards into 5 sets of 4 cards. Each set will have one graph, one table, one equation, and one card with the slope and y-intercept

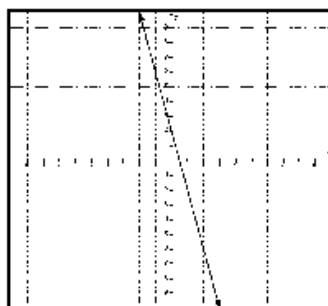


## Practice

- Which equation describes the line that passes through the point (4, 7) and is parallel to the line represented by the equation  $-3x + y = 4$ ?
  - $y = -3x + 19$
  - $y = 3x - 5$
  - $y = \frac{1}{3}x + 5\frac{2}{3}$
  - $y = -\frac{1}{3}x + 8\frac{1}{3}$
- Write a function in slope-intercept form that represents a line that contains the point (2, 12) and has a slope of -3?

- Which inequality best represents the graph shown below?

- $x + 4y \geq 8$
- $4x + y \geq 2$
- $4x + y < 2$
- $x + 4y \leq 8$

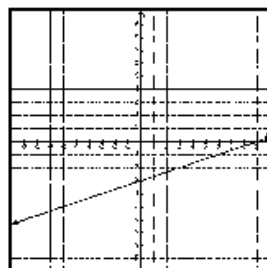


- Which function includes the data set  $(-2, 7), (4, 4), (6, 3)$ ?

- $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 6$
- $y = -2x + 3$
- $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 8$
- $y = 2x - 4$

- What are the intercepts of the linear function shown below?

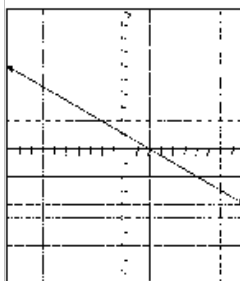
- (-3, 0) and (9, 0)
- (-3, 0) and (0, 9)
- (0, -3) and (0, 9)
- (0, -3) and (9, 0)



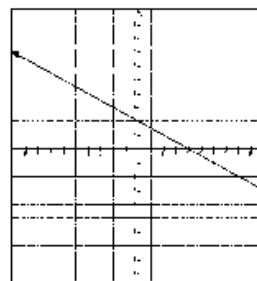
## Solve for y

- Which of the graphs below best represent the inequality  $x + 2y < 4$ ?

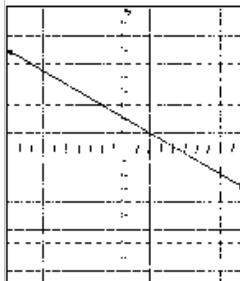
A



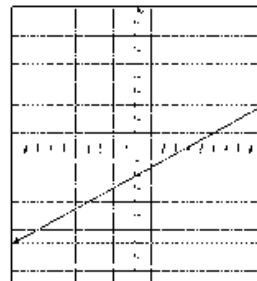
B



C



D



- The table below shows various values for  $x$  and  $y$ . Which equation best describes the relationship between  $x$  and  $y$ ?

- $y = -3x + 5$
- $y = -5x - 7$
- $y = -x + 17$
- $y = 3x + 41$

$x$	$y$
-6	23
-2	3
7	-42
11	-62

- Which function includes the following set of ordered pairs  $(1, 3), (2, 0), (3, -3)$ ?

- $y = -3x$
- $y = -\frac{x}{3}$
- $y = -3x + 6$
- $y = -\frac{x}{3} - 4$

