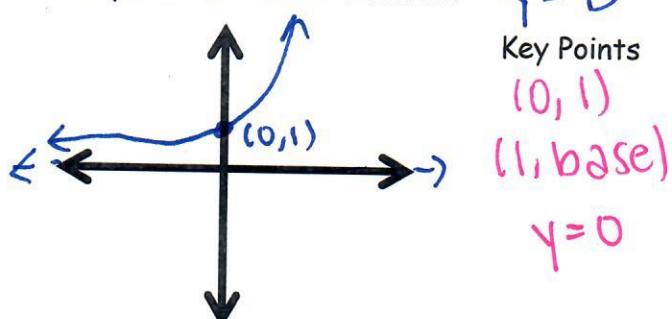


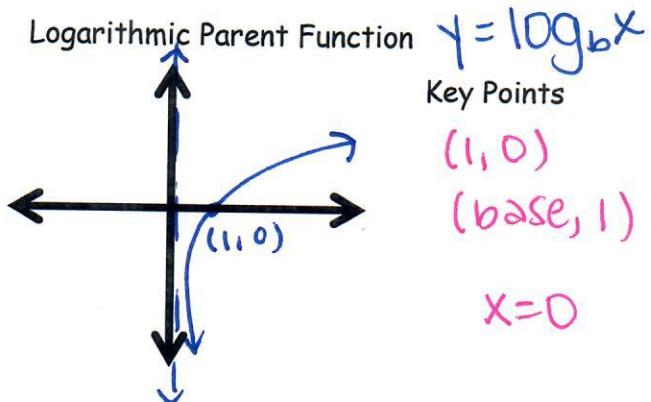
3.5 Exponential and Logarithmic Functions

EQ: How do I graph exponential and logarithmic functions?

Exponential Parent Function



Logarithmic Parent Function



Equation

$$y = b^x + a$$

$$y = \log_b x + a$$

Type of Transformation

vertical shift

$$y = b^{x+a}$$

$$y = \log_b(x+a)$$

horizontal shift

$$y = -b^x$$

$$y = -\ln x$$

vertical reflection

$$y = b^{-x}$$

$$y = \ln(-x)$$

horizontal reflection

Change to key points

add a to y-coordinate

subtract a from x-coord.

make y coord. negative

make x coord neg.

To find the domain of a logarithmic function:

Ex: Find the domain of $y = \log_3(-2x+6) + 3$

Set argument > 0
(inside)

$$-2x+6 > 0$$

$$\frac{-2x}{-2} > \frac{6}{-2}$$

$$x < 3$$

$$(-\infty, 3)$$

Examples:

$$y = 4^x - 3$$

Original

Points:

$$(0, 1)$$

$$(1, 4)$$

$$y = 0$$

$$y-3$$

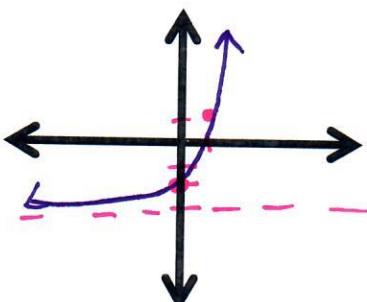
New

Points:

$$(0, -2)$$

$$(1, 1)$$

$$y = -3$$



$$y = \log(x+4)$$

$$x-4$$

Original

Points:

$$(1, 0)$$

$$(10, 1)$$

$$x=0$$

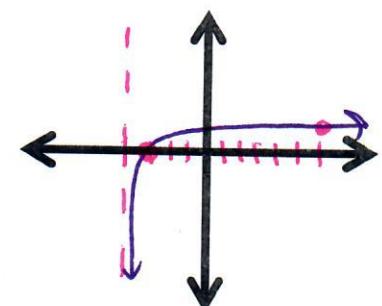
New

Points:

$$(-3, 0)$$

$$(6, 1)$$

$$x=-4$$



$$y = -5^x + 3$$

Original

Points:

$$(0, 1)$$

$$(1, 5)$$

$$y = 0$$

$$y+3$$

① -y coord

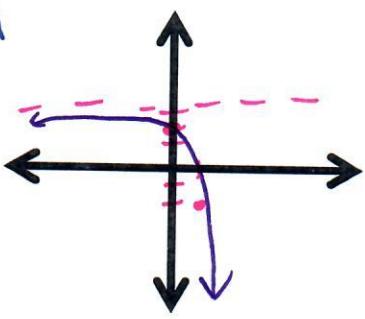
New

Points:

$$(0, 2)$$

$$(1, -2)$$

$$y = 3$$



$$ex. y = \frac{1}{2}^x$$

For $y = b^x$ if $0 < b < 1$, then your graph is:
reflected horizontally (decay)

