

4.3 Sum and Difference Properties (1)

Name: _____

Use the cofunction properties to find an equivalent expression:

1. $\sin 52^\circ$

$\cos(90-52)$

$\boxed{\cos 38^\circ}$

2. $\cot 43^\circ$

$\tan 47^\circ$

3. $\sec \frac{2\pi}{5}$

$$\begin{aligned} \csc\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{2\pi}{5}\right) \\ \csc\left(\frac{5\pi}{10} - \frac{4\pi}{10}\right) = \boxed{\csc \frac{\pi}{10}} \end{aligned}$$

4. $\cos \frac{\pi}{4}$

$\sin \frac{\pi}{4}$

5. $\csc \frac{3\pi}{8}$

$\sec \frac{\pi}{8}$

Rewrite each expression with a positive argument using the odd/even properties:

6. $\sin(-70^\circ)$

$-\sin 70^\circ$

7. $\sec(-25^\circ)$

$\sec 25^\circ$

8. $\tan\left(-\frac{5\pi}{7}\right)$

$-\tan \frac{5\pi}{7}$

9. $\cos\left(-\frac{\pi}{5}\right)$

$\cos \frac{\pi}{5}$

10. $\cot(-35^\circ)$

$-\cot 35^\circ$

11. $\csc\left(-\frac{8\pi}{13}\right)$

$-\csc \frac{8\pi}{13}$

Simplify the given expression using the sum and difference properties:

12. $\sin 5 \cdot \cos 3 - \cos 5 \cdot \sin 3$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} A & B & B & A \\ \sin(A-B) = \sin A \cos B - \cos A \sin B \end{array}$$

$\sin(5-3) = \boxed{\sin 2}$

13. $\cos 37^\circ \cdot \cos 23^\circ - \sin 37^\circ \cdot \sin 23^\circ$

$\cos(37+23) = \cos 60^\circ$

$\frac{1}{2}$

14. $\frac{\tan 2x + \tan 5x}{1 - \tan 2x \cdot \tan 5x}$

$$\begin{array}{l} \tan(2x+5x) \\ \tan(7x) \end{array}$$

15. $\cos(x+y) \cdot \cos y + \sin(x+y) \cdot \sin y$

$\cos((x+y)-y) = \cos x$

16. $\sin \frac{5\pi}{12} \cos \frac{\pi}{12} - \cos \frac{5\pi}{12} \sin \frac{\pi}{12}$

$$\begin{array}{l} \sin\left(\frac{5\pi}{12} - \frac{\pi}{12}\right) = \sin \frac{\pi}{3} \\ \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \end{array}$$

17. $\frac{1 + \tan 3x \tan 4x}{\tan 3x - \tan 4x} = \frac{1}{\tan(3x-4x)}$

$\cot(-x) \text{ or } -\cot x$