

Compound Inequalities

Agenda

Warm-Up

HW Check

Notes (p.22)

HW #1-11

Reminders

Test 1 Corrections
due Wed 5PM

Test 2 Thursday

Quiz 2 Reflection &
all late HW due Thurs

Essential

Question

How do I find
a solution to
an inequality
with more than
2 parts?

Warm-Up (Tuesday)

Solve the problems
on the small sheet

INDEPENDENTLY.

Try your best!



Reminders

Have out your planners, etc.

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
22	23 Tutoring 8:15-9AM	24 Tutoring 8:15-9AM 4:15-5PM Test 1 Corrections due by 5PM 5:15	25 TEST Tutoring 8:15-9AM Last time to turn in HW 12, 13, 14 Quiz Reflection Due	26 Tutoring 8:15-9AM HW 15 Due No late 15's accepted
29	30 Tutoring 8:15-9AM	10/1 Tutoring 8:15-9AM 4:15-5PM Test 2 Corrections due by 5PM	2 End of 1st six weeks	3

Algebra I - Unit 1: Topic 2 - Solving Multi-Step Inequalities

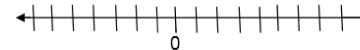
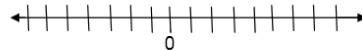
Practice - Solving Multi-Step Inequalities

pp 188-190

Solve the following inequalities. Graph each answer on the number line provided.

1. $-11 - 9x > -47$

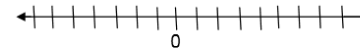
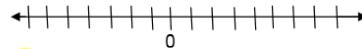
2. $7a - 5 < 9$



3. $10c + 11 < 5 + 8c$

4. $4n - 6 \geq 6n - 20$

$$\begin{array}{r} -8c \quad -8c \\ \hline 2c + 11 < 5 \end{array}$$



Solve each inequality and check your answer.

5. $5p - (p - 6) \leq 0$

6. $15 - \frac{2m}{3} - 1$

7. $\frac{t+3}{2} < -8$

8. $\frac{-3x-1}{5} < 4$

$$\begin{array}{l} 5p - (p - 6) \leq 0 \\ 5p - p + 6 \leq 0 \\ 4p + 6 \leq 0 \\ 4p \leq -6 \\ p \leq -\frac{6}{4} \left(\frac{3}{2}\right) \\ p \leq -\frac{3}{2} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 15 - \frac{2m}{3} - 1 \\ 14 - \frac{2m}{3} \\ 3 \cdot 14 - 2m \\ 42 - 2m \\ 42 > 2m \\ \frac{42}{2} > \frac{2m}{2} \\ 21 > m \rightarrow m < 21 \end{array}$$

Define a variable, write an inequality, and solve each problem. Then check your solution.

9. Two-thirds of a number decreased by 27 is at least 9.

10. The sum of a number and 84 is greater than the product of -3 and the same number.

$$\begin{array}{r} x + 84 > -3 \cdot x \\ +3x \quad +3x \\ \hline 4x + 84 > 0 \\ -84 \quad -84 \\ \hline 4x > -84 \\ \frac{4x}{4} > \frac{-84}{4} \\ x > -21 \end{array}$$

11. Carol is buying asparagus and bananas at the grocery store. Asparagus costs \$3.00 per pound and bananas cost \$0.50 per pound. Which inequality best represents the number of pounds of asparagus,
- a
- , and bananas,
- b
- that Carol can purchase with at most \$20.00.

- A $3a + 0.5b < 20$ C $3a + 0.5b \leq 20$
 B $3a + 0.5b > 20$ D $3a + 0.5b \geq 20$

12. The county water department charges a monthly administrative fee of \$10.40 plus \$0.0059 for each gallon of water used. Glen's family always pays more than \$35 each month for water. Which inequality best represents the number of gallons of water,
- g
- , Glen's family uses each month?

- A $10.4g + 0.0059 > 35$ B $10.4g - 0.0059 < 35$
 C $0.0059g + 10.4 > 35$ D $0.0059g - 10.4 < 35$

Compound Inequalities p.22

Essential Question

How do I find a solution to an inequality with more than 2 parts?

Compound Inequality: $-2 < n$, $n < 12 \rightarrow -2 < n < 12$

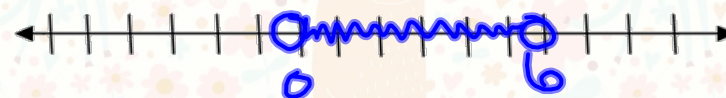
Graph the compound inequality.

1. $-3 \leq x < 2$



shade between dots

2. $0 < x < 6$



Write the compound inequality shown by each graph.



$$-4 < x < 3$$



$$-1 < x \leq 4.5$$

inequalities always face same way

Compound Inequalities p.22

Essential

Question

How do I find a solution to an inequality with more than 2 parts?

Solve the compound inequality and graph the solution set.

5. $4 \leq x + 2 \leq 8$ *x by itself*

$$\begin{array}{r} -2 \quad -2 \quad -2 \\ \hline 2 \leq x \leq 6 \end{array}$$

what you do to the middle, you need to do to left & right



6. $-5 \leq 2x + 3 < 9$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3 \quad -3 \quad -3 \\ \hline -8 \leq \frac{2x}{2} < \frac{6}{2} \\ \hline -4 \leq x < 3 \end{array}$$



7. Jimmy's car can travel between 380 and 410 miles, inclusive, on a full tank of gas. He filled his tank up and drove 45 miles. How many more miles can he drive without running out of gas?

include (eq, vals)
Let m be more miles.
total: m + 45

$$\begin{array}{r} 380 \leq m + 45 \leq 410 \\ -45 \quad -45 \quad -45 \\ \hline 335 \leq m \leq 365 \end{array}$$

Jimmy can drive between 335 and 365 more miles.

8. Jose's allowance is doubled and is now greater than \$10 but no more than \$16. What amounts could his allowance have been before the increase?

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 < 2j \leq 16 \\ \hline \frac{10}{2} < \frac{2j}{2} \leq \frac{16}{2} \\ \hline 5 < j \leq 8 \end{array}$$

Compound Inequalities p.22

Essential Question

How do I find a solution to an inequality with more than 2 parts?

$$0 < \text{acute} < 90$$

$$90 < \text{obtuse} < 180$$

9. An acute angle is $(2x - 6)^\circ$. Which of the following are possible values for x ?

~~A. $x = 2$~~

B. $x = 10$ ✓

C. $x = 45$ ✓

~~D. $x = 55$~~

$$\begin{aligned} 2(2) - 6 &= -2^\circ \\ 2(10) - 6 &= 14^\circ \checkmark \\ 2(45) - 6 &= 84^\circ \checkmark \\ 2(55) - 6 & \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 0 & < & 2x - 6 < 90 \\ +6 & & +6 & +6 \\ \hline 6 & & 2x & < 96 \\ \frac{6}{2} & & \frac{2x}{2} & < \frac{96}{2} \\ 3 & & x & < 48 \end{array}$$

10. If an obtuse angle is $(4x - 10)^\circ$, which of the following could not be a value of x ?

A. $x = 28$

B. $x = 30.5$

C. $x = 45$

D. $x = 47.5$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 90 & < & 4x - 10 < 180 \\ +10 & & +10 & +10 \\ \hline 100 & & 4x & < 190 \\ \frac{100}{4} & & \frac{4x}{4} & < \frac{190}{4} \\ 25 & & x & < 47.5 \end{array}$$

C not equal

Algebra I - Unit 1: Topic 4 – Compound Inequalities

Practice: Compound Inequalities

pp 202-205

Write the compound inequality shown by each graph.

1.



2.



Solve each compound inequality and graph the solutions.

3. $-15 < x - 8 < -4$

4. $12 \leq 4n < 28$



5. $-2 \leq 3b + 7 \leq 13$



6. $5 < 3x - 1 < 17$

7. Which of the following is a solution of $-1 < x - 3 < 2$?

- A 2 B 3
C -2 D 5

Write a compound inequality for each problem. Graph the solutions.

8. The temperature in a pet iguana's cage should be between 70°F and 95°F , inclusive.10. A tropical fish requires a water temperature between 68°F and 77°F , inclusive. An aquarium is heated 8 degrees so that a Tetra can live in it. What temperatures could the water have been before the heating?9. Water is a liquid if its temperature is less than 100°C and greater than 0°C .

11. Nathan will be working between 30 to 39 hours, inclusive, this week which is triple what he worked last week. How many hours did Nathan work last week?

HW Check:

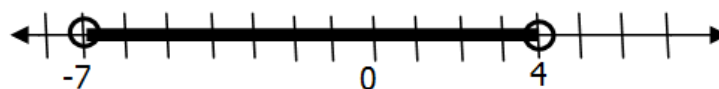
Compound Inequalities

Answers:

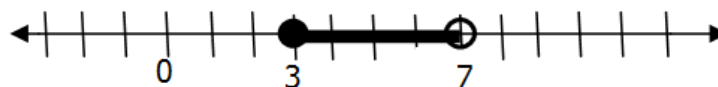
1. $-2 < x < 4$

2. $0 \leq x < 20$

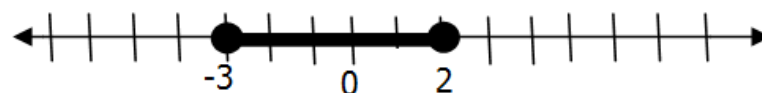
3. $-7 < x < 4$



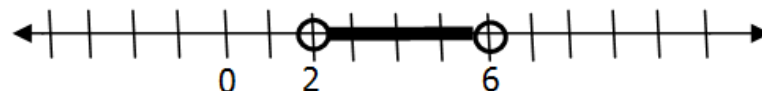
4. $3 \leq n < 7$



5. $-3 \leq b \leq 2$



6. $2 < x < 6$



7. B

8. $70 \leq x \leq 95$

9. $0 < x < 100$

10. $68 \leq x + 8 \leq 77$; $60 \leq x \leq 69$

11. $30 \leq 3x \leq 39$; $10 \leq x \leq 13$