

Solving Multi-Step Equations with Distribution

Agenda

Warm-Up

HW Check

Notes (p. 13&14)

HW (#1-10)

Reminders

HW 1.2 due TMR

Quiz TMR

Essential

Question

What steps do I take to solve equations with parentheses?

Warm-Up (Thursday)

Have your HW out ready to check as you work on your warm-up.

1. Distribute, Simplify, Combine Like Terms:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -1(d^2 - 5d) - 2(d^2 + 3d) + 12 \\
 & \underline{-d^2 + 5d - 2d^2 - 6d + 12} \\
 & \underline{-3d^2 - d + 12}
 \end{aligned}$$

2. Evaluate if ~~a = -1~~, b = 2, and c = -3.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & b - 4c^2 \\
 & 2 - 4(-3)^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$-34$$

Homework Check

Check your HW from last night. when you turn in your HW on friday will be graded on completion/spot checked for accuracy. If you only copy answers, you will NOT receive credit. Each table may ask ONE question we will go over as a class.

1. $x = 4$

2. $8 = x$

3. $n = 3$

4. $-6 = c$

5. $6 = n$

6. $x = -38$

7. 26 inches

8. $x = 7$, $\angle A = 70^\circ$ $\angle B = 58^\circ$ $\angle C = 52^\circ$

9. 9 miles

Algebra I - Unit 1: Topic 2 - Solving Multi-Step Equations

Practice - Solving Multi-Step Equations

Name _____

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Solve each equation. Check your answers.

1. $5x + 3 = 23$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3 \\ 5x + 3 = 23 \\ \hline 5x = 20 \\ \hline x = 4 \end{array}$$

2. $19 = 3x - 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} +5 \\ 19 = 3x - 5 \\ \hline 24 = 3x \\ \hline 8 = x \end{array}$$

3. $4n + 6n = 30$

combine like term

$$\begin{array}{r} 10n = 30 \\ \hline 10 \\ 10 \\ \hline n = 3 \end{array}$$

4. $7 = \frac{c}{-3} + 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} -5 \\ 7 = \frac{c}{-3} + 5 \\ \hline -3 \cdot 2 = \frac{c}{-3} \cdot -3 \\ \hline -6 = c \end{array}$$

5. $4 = 3n - 14$

$$\begin{array}{r} +14 \\ 4 = 3n - 14 \\ \hline 18 = 3n \\ \hline 6 = n \end{array}$$

6. $\frac{3+x}{7} = -5$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cdot 7 \\ 3 + x = -35 \\ \hline -3 \\ x = -38 \end{array}$$

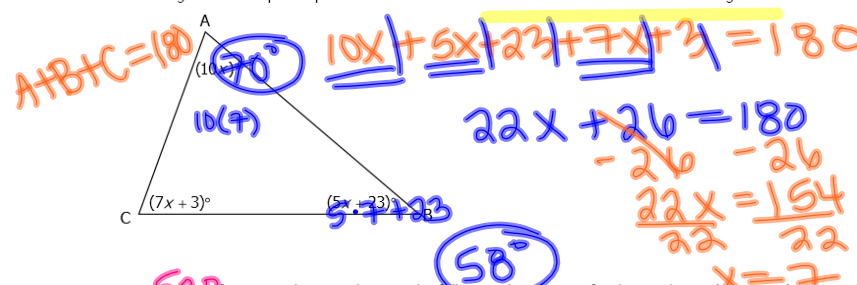
7. The average height of an emu is 60 inches. This is 70 less than 5 times the average height of a kakapo. Write an equation and solve for the average height of a kakapo.

$$\begin{array}{r} 60 = 5x - 70 \\ +70 \\ \hline 130 = 5x \\ \hline 26 = x \end{array}$$

$26 = x$

26 inches

Solve each equation. Check your answers.

8. Use the diagram to set up an equation to solve for x . Then find the measures of all three angles.

9. Steve is training for a marathon. He has run the following distances so far this week: 5 miles, 8.5 miles, 3.5 miles and 9 miles. He is going to run one more day this week. If Steve would like to average 7 miles for his training runs this week, how many miles should he run during his last run of the week?

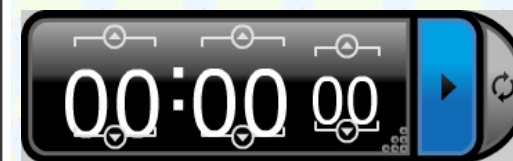
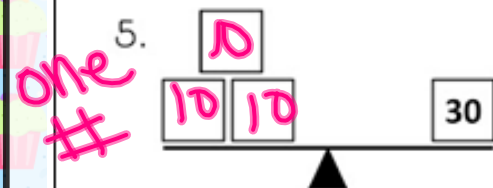
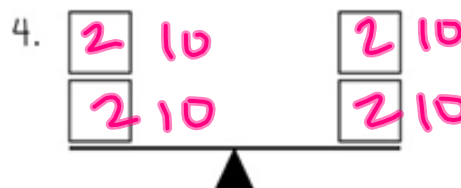
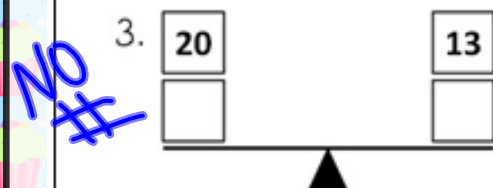
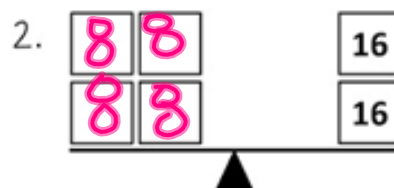
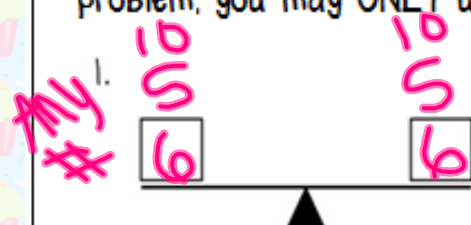
$$\frac{5 + 8.5 + 3.5 + 9 + x}{5} = 7$$

9 miles

Solving Multi-Step Equations with Distribution

Glue the scales near the TOP of page 13.
Title the page "Types of Solutions"

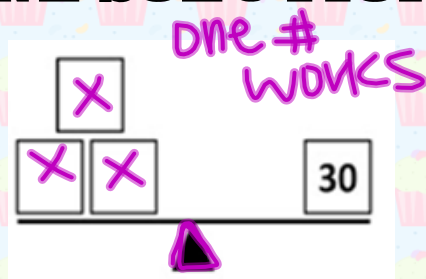
These scales are ~~all currently balanced~~. You must choose a number to fill into the boxes in each problem that will keep them balanced. Whatever number you choose for a problem, you may ONLY use that number.



Types of Solutions

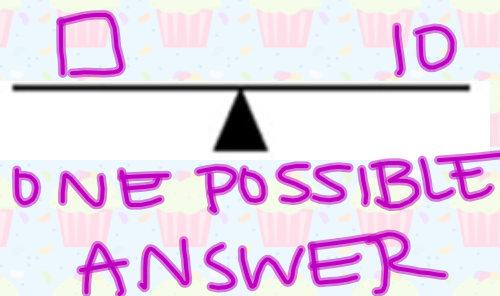
Fold the page into thirds. Glue on the bottom of page 13!

ONE SOLUTION

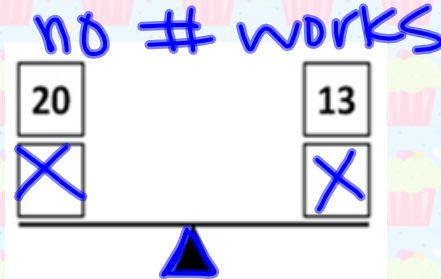


$$\frac{3x}{3} = \frac{30}{3}$$

$$x = 10$$



NO SOLUTIONS



$$20 + x = 13 + x$$

$$-x \quad -x$$

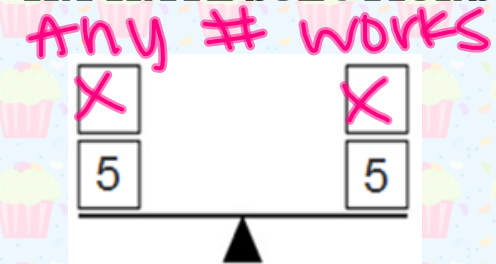
$$20 \neq 13$$

FALSE

All variables gone



INFINITE SOLUTIONS



$$x + 5 = x + 5$$

$$-x \quad -x$$

$$5 = 5 \checkmark$$

TRUE



Solving Multi-Step Equations with Distribution

PAGE 14

EQ: What steps do I take to solve equations with parentheses?

$$\begin{aligned}
 1. \quad & 2(4+3x) = -4 \\
 & 8+6x = -4 \\
 & -8 \quad -8 \\
 \hline
 & 6x = -12 \\
 & \boxed{x = -2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2. \quad & 8 = 3 + 5(y-2) \\
 & 8 = 3 + 5y - 10 \\
 & 8 = 5y - 7 \\
 & +7 \quad +7 \\
 & 15 = 5y \\
 & \frac{15}{5} = \frac{5y}{5} \quad \boxed{3 = y}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3. \quad & 7 = 4x - (2+x) \\
 & 7 = 4x - 2 - x \\
 & 7 = 3x - 2 \\
 & +2 \quad +2 \\
 & 9 = 3x \\
 & \frac{9}{3} = \frac{3x}{3} \quad \boxed{3 = x}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 4. \quad & 4 = 2(3n+1) - 6n \\
 & 4 = 6n + 2 - 6n \\
 & 4 \neq 2 \quad \text{FALSE} \\
 & \boxed{\text{no solution}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 5. \quad & \frac{4n-1}{3} = \frac{-1}{2} \quad \frac{3}{x} = \frac{6}{2} \\
 & 2(-4n-1) = 3(-1) \quad \text{cross-mult!} \\
 & -8n-2 = -3 \\
 & +2 \quad +2 \\
 & -8n = -5 \\
 & \frac{-8n}{-8} = \frac{-5}{-8} \quad \boxed{n = \frac{5}{8}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 6. \quad & 6x + 2(1-3x) = 2 \\
 & 6x + 2 - 6x = 2 \\
 & 2 = 2 \quad \checkmark \\
 & \boxed{\text{infinite sol'ns}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Algebra I - Unit 1: Topic 2 — Solving Multi-Step Equations with Distribution

Practice - Solving Multi-Step Equations with Distribution**pp 92-97**

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Solve the following equations, then check your solution.

1. $4(x-5)=-8$

2. $3(2y+6)=12$

3. $5(3a-7)-9=46$

4. $4+6(x-3)=-38$

5. $\frac{3}{2} = \frac{12}{3y-1}$

6. $\frac{6x-2}{4} = \frac{5}{2}$

Draw a picture, set up an equation, and then solve.7. The perimeter of a square is 68 feet. If each side is $(2x-1)$ feet, find x .

8. The length of a rectangle is 5 m greater than the width. The perimeter is 150 m. Find the width and length.

9. The width of a rectangle is 2 cm less than 7 times the length. The perimeter is 60 cm. Find the width and length.

10. Which equation below represents the second step of the solution process?

Step 1 $6-3(5x+2)-10x=50$

Step 2

Step 3 $-25x=50$

Step 4 $x=-2$

A $6-15x+6-10x=50$

B $6-15x+2-10x=50$

C $6-15x-6-10x=50$

D $3(5x+2)-10x=50$

