9.6 EXPONENTIAL AND LOG GRAPHS

ESSENTIAL QUESTION

How do I graph exponential and logarithmic equations using transformations?

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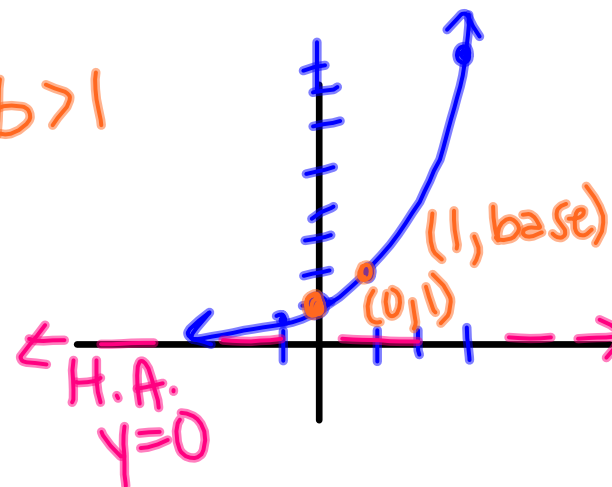
EXPONENTIAL PARENT FUNCTION

$$y = b^x \qquad ex. \ y = 2^x$$

Always goes thru
$(0,1)$
$(1, base)$
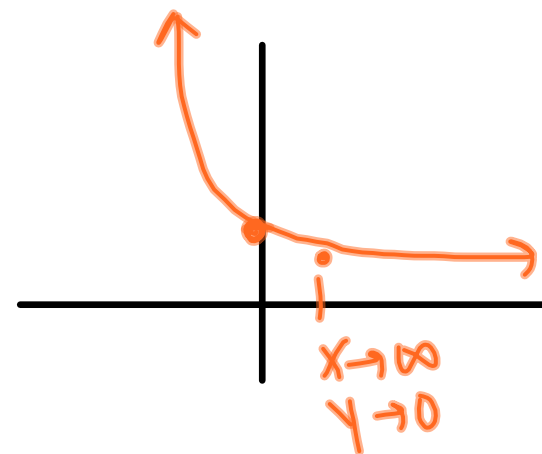
X	Y
0	1
1	2
3	8
-1	1/2

$b > 1$

(1, base)
(0,1)

H.A.
$y = 0$

$$0 < b < 1 \qquad ex. \ y = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^x$$
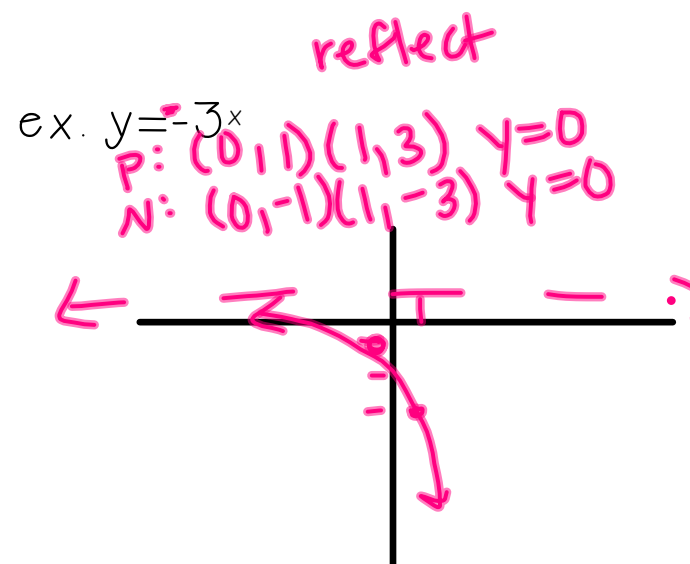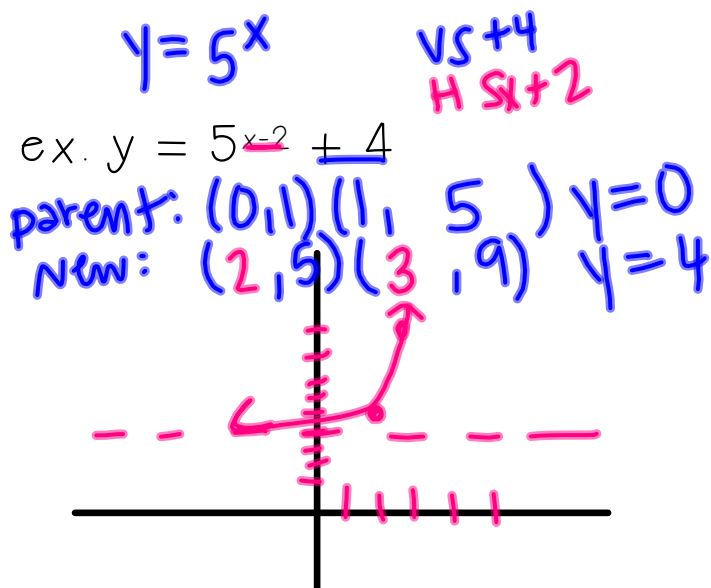
$x \to \infty$
$y \to 0$

9.6 EXPONENTIAL AND LOG GRAPHS

ESSENTIAL QUESTION   How do I graph exponential and logarithmic equations using transformations?

TRANSFORMATIONS

b^x+1	VS	↑1	$y+1$
b^{x+1}	HS	←1	$x-1$
b^{-x}	reflect y-axis	~	$-x$
b^x-1	VS	↓1	$y-1$
b^{x-1}	HS	→1	$x+1$
$-b^x$	reflect x-axis	~	$-y$

$y=5^x$ VS +4
             H S× +2

ex. $y = 5^{x-2} + 4$

parent: $(0,1)(1, 5) \; y=0$
New: $(2,5)(3,9) \; y=4$

reflect

ex. $y=-3^x$
P: $(0,1)(1,3) \; y=0$
N: $(0,-1)(1,-3) \; y=0$

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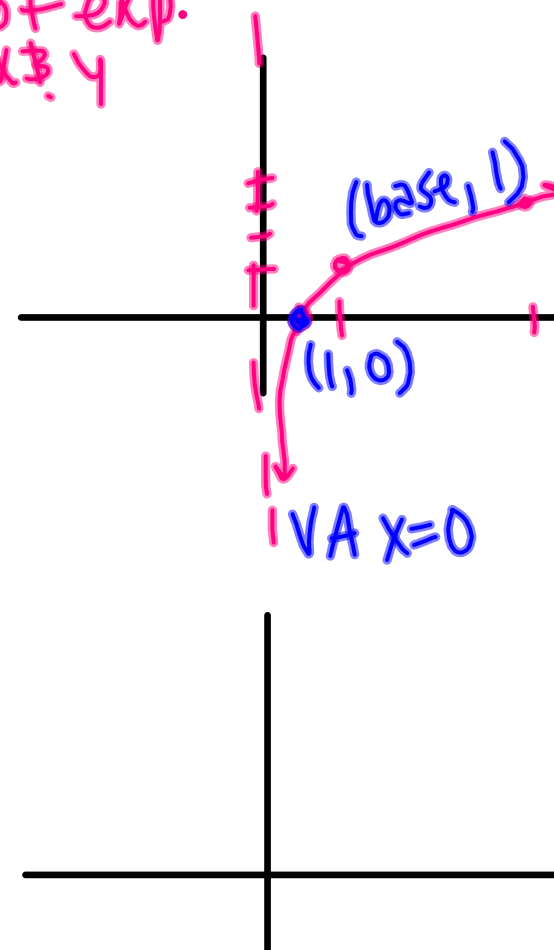
LOGARITHMIC PARENT FUNCTION   inverse of exp. switch x & y

$$y = \log_b x \qquad\qquad ex. \; y = \log_2 x$$

$2^y = x$

x	y
1	0
2	1
16	4

(base, 1)

(1, 0)

VA $x = 0$

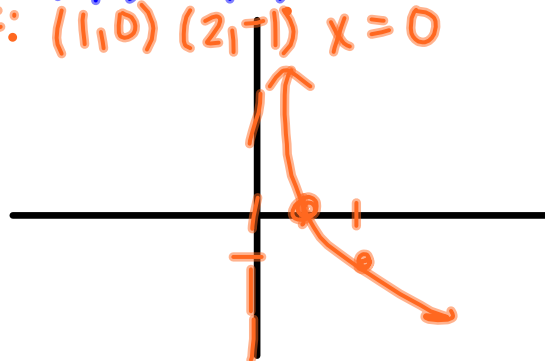# 9.6 EXPONENTIAL AND LOG GRAPHS

How do I graph exponential and logarithmic equations using transformations?

TRANSFORMATIONS

$\log_b(x+1)$	HS $\leftarrow$ $x-1$
$\log_b(x)+1$	VS $\uparrow$ $y+1$
$\log_b(-x)$	inside $-x$
$-\log_b x$	outside $-y$

ex. $y = -\log_2 x$ $-y$

PF: $(1,0)$ $(2,1)$ $x=0$

NF: $(1,0)$ $(2,-1)$ $x=0$

ex. $y = \log_2(-x)$ $-x$

NF: $(-1,0)$ $(-2,1)$ $x=0$

9.6 EXPONENTIAL AND LOG GRAPHS

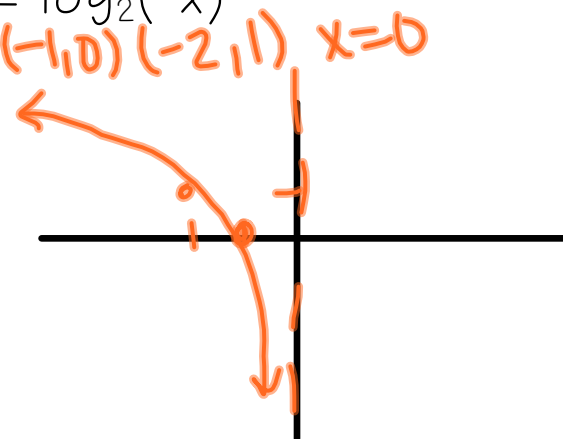<u>ESSENTIAL QUESTION</u> How do I graph exponential and logarithmic equations using transformations?

<u>DOMAIN</u> based on argument, can't be negative

ex. Find the domain of $y = \log_3(-2x+6)+3$

$-2x+6 > 0$

$-2x > -6$

$\boxed{x < 3}$

$\boxed{(-\infty, 3)}$