

## Parent Functions & Graph Symmetry

Essential Question:

How can I tell if a function is even or odd?

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EQ: How can I tell if a function is even or odd?

### EVEN functions

1. Definition: if  $f(-x) = f(x)$ , then  $f(x)$  is an even function

2. Graph:

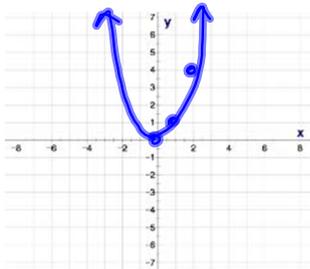
a. The graph of an even function is symmetric about the y-axis.

This means that both sides of the y-axis are mirror images of each other.

b. If  $(a, b)$  is on the graph, so is  $(-a, b)$ .

3. An example of an even function is  $f(x) = x^2$

a. Graph



b. the points  $(2, 4)$  and  $(-2, 4)$  are on the graph

c.  $f(-x) = f(x)$

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### ODD functions

1. Definition: if  $f(-x) = -f(x)$ , then  $f(x)$  is an odd function

2. Graph:

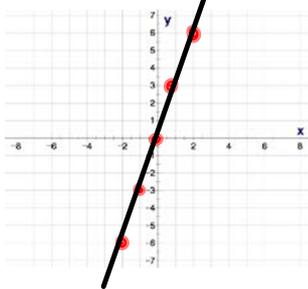
a. The graph of an odd function is symmetric about the origin.

This means that graph rotates around (0,0) (rotational symmetry)

b. If  $(a, b)$  is on the graph, so is  $(-a, -b)$ .

3. An example of an odd function is  $f(x)=3x$

a. Graph



b. the points  $(2,6)$  and  $(-2, -6)$  are on the graph

c.  $f(-x) = -f(x)$

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## Parent Functions

Parent Function	Graph	Parent Function	Graph
$y = x$ Linear, odd Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$ Range: $(-\infty, \infty)$ End Behavior: $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow -\infty$ $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$		$y =  x $ Absolute Value, even Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$ Range: $[0, \infty)$ End Behavior: $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow \infty$ $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$	
$y = x^2$ Quadratic, even Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$ Range: $[0, \infty)$ End Behavior: $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow \infty$ $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$		$y = \sqrt{x}$ Square root, neither Domain: $[0, \infty)$ Range: $[0, \infty)$ End Behavior: $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$	
$y = x^3$ Cubic, odd Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$ Range: $(-\infty, \infty)$ End Behavior: $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow -\infty$ $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$		$y = \sqrt[3]{x}$ Cuberoot, odd Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$ Range: $(-\infty, \infty)$ End Behavior: $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow -\infty$ $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$	
$y = b^x, b > 1$ Exponential, neither Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$ Range: $(0, \infty)$ End Behavior: $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow 0$ $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$		$y = \log_b(x), b > 1$ Logarithmic, neither Domain: $(0, \infty)$ Range: $(-\infty, \infty)$ End Behavior: $x \rightarrow 0^+, y \rightarrow -\infty$ $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$	
$y = \frac{1}{x}$ Domain: Range: End Behavior: $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow 0$ $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow 0$		$y = \frac{1}{x^2}$ Domain: Range: End Behavior: $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow 0$ $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow 0$	
$y = \text{int}(x) = [x]$ Greatest Integer, Neither Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$ Range: $\{y : y \in \mathbb{Z}\}$ (integers) End Behavior: $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow -\infty$ $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$		$y = C$ ( $y = 2$ in the graph) Domain: Range: End Behavior: $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow$ $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow$	

# Parent Functions & Graph Symmetry

Try to fill out what you can on the remaining 3 parent functions!

$y = \frac{1}{x}$ <p>Rational, odd</p> <p>Domain: <math>(-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)</math></p> <p>Range: <math>(-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)</math></p> <p>End Behavior:  <math>x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow 0</math>  <math>x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow 0</math></p>		$y = \frac{1}{x^2}$ <p>Rational, even squared</p> <p>Domain: <math>(-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)</math></p> <p>Range: <math>(0, \infty)</math></p> <p>End Behavior:  <math>x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow 0</math>  <math>x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow 0</math></p>	
$y = \text{int}(x) = [x]$ <p>Greatest Integer, Neither</p> <p>Domain: <math>(-\infty, \infty)</math></p> <p>Range: <math>\{y: y \in \mathbb{Z}\}</math> (integers)</p> <p>End Behavior:  <math>x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow -\infty</math>  <math>x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty</math></p>		$y = C$ <p>(y = 2 in the graph)</p> <p>constant, even</p> <p>Domain: <math>(-\infty, \infty)</math></p> <p>Range: <math>\{2\}</math></p> <p>End Behavior:  <math>x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow 2</math>  <math>x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow 2</math></p>	

Have out 1.3 Notes!

