

DEGREES

6.1-6.4 Review

Remember to study your quiz, homeworks, and notes! All formulas will be provided on the test.

KEY

Name _____

*letters can be switched!

Law of Cosines: $C^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ab \cos C$

Use when... **SAS** or **SSS**

Law of Sines: $\frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin B}{b} = \frac{\sin C}{c}$

Use when... **AAS**, **ASA**, **SSA**

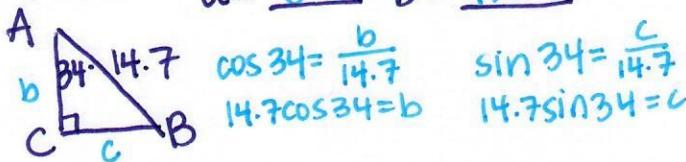
Area of a SAS triangle: $\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2} ab \sin C$

Area of a SSS triangle: $\text{Area} = \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}$

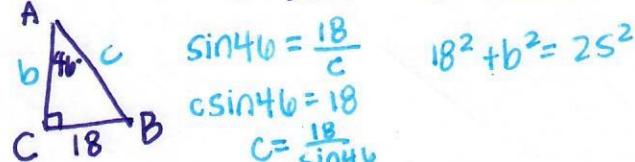
How to find semi-perimeter: $s = \frac{a+b+c}{2}$ (perimeter $\div 2$)

For #1-2, $m\angle C = 90^\circ$. Solve each triangle. Round angle measures to the nearest degree and sides to the nearest tenth.

1. $m\angle A = 34^\circ$ $m\angle B = 56^\circ$ $m\angle C = 90^\circ$
 $c = 14.7$ $a = 8.2$ $b = 12.2$



180-90-46
2. $m\angle A = 46^\circ$ $m\angle B = 44^\circ$ $m\angle C = 90^\circ$
 $a = 18$ $b = 17.3$ $c = 25.0$



For #3-6, find the missing information. Round angles to the nearest degree and sides to the nearest tenth.

3. $m\angle A = 51^\circ$
 $b = 4$
 $c = 5$
Find a $\text{SAS} \rightarrow \text{Cosines}$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$$

$$a^2 = 4^2 + 5^2 - 2(4)(5) \cos 51^\circ$$

$$a^2 = 15.8$$

$$a = 3.98 \rightarrow \boxed{4}$$

5. $m\angle A = 27^\circ$
 $m\angle B = 109^\circ$
 $a = 120$
Find b $\text{AAS} \rightarrow \text{Sines}$

$$\frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{a}{\sin A}$$

$$\frac{b}{\sin 109^\circ} = \frac{120}{\sin 27^\circ}$$

$$b \sin 27^\circ = \frac{120 \sin 109^\circ}{\sin 27^\circ}$$

$$b = \boxed{249.9}$$

4. $a = 8$
 $b = 6$
 $c = 9$
Find $m\angle B$ $\text{SSS} \rightarrow \text{Cosines}$

$$b^2 = a^2 + c^2 - 2ac \cos B$$

$$6^2 = 8^2 + 9^2 - 2(8)(9) \cos B$$

$$-108 = -144 \cos B$$

$$\frac{-108}{-144} = \frac{-144 \cos B}{-144}$$

$$B = \cos^{-1}(-0.7569\dots)$$

$$\boxed{41^\circ}$$

6. $m\angle A = 85^\circ$
 $m\angle C = 87^\circ$
 $b = 30$
Find a $\text{ASA} \rightarrow \text{Sines}$

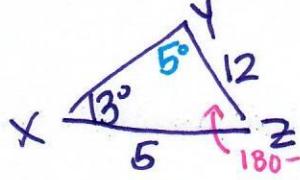
$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B}$$

$$\frac{a}{\sin 85^\circ} = \frac{30}{\sin 87^\circ}$$

$$a \sin B = \frac{30 \sin 85^\circ}{\sin 87^\circ}$$

$$a = \boxed{214.7}$$

7. In $\triangle XYZ$, $m\angle X = 13^\circ$, $x = 12$, and $y = 5$. Find z .



$$\text{SSA} \rightarrow \text{sines}$$

$$\frac{\sin Y}{y} = \frac{\sin X}{x}$$

$$180 - 13 - 5 = 162^\circ$$

$$\frac{\sin Y}{5} = \frac{\sin 13}{12}$$

$$\sin Y = .09\dots$$

$$Y = \sin^{-1}(0.09\dots)$$

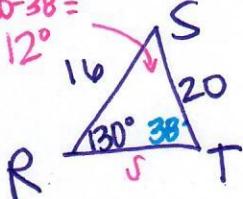
$$Y = 5^\circ$$

$$\frac{z}{\sin 162} = \frac{12}{\sin 13}$$

$$z = \frac{12 \sin 162}{\sin 13}$$

16.5

8. In $\triangle RST$, $m\angle R = 130^\circ$, $r = 20$, and $t = 16$. Find s .



$$\text{SSA} \rightarrow \text{sines}$$

$$\frac{\sin T}{t} = \frac{\sin R}{r}$$

$$\frac{\sin T}{16} = \frac{\sin 130}{20}$$

$$\sin T = 0.61\dots$$

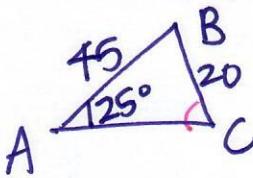
$$T = 38^\circ$$

$$\frac{s}{\sin 12} = \frac{20}{\sin 130}$$

$$s = \frac{20 \sin 12}{\sin 130}$$

5.4

9. In $\triangle ABC$, $a = 20$, $c = 45$, $\angle A = 125^\circ$, find the measure of angle C.



$$\text{SSA} \rightarrow \text{sines}$$

$$\frac{\sin C}{c} = \frac{\sin A}{a}$$

$$\frac{\sin C}{45} = \frac{\sin 125}{20}$$

$$\sin C = 1.84\dots$$

$$C = \sin^{-1}(1.84\dots)$$

ERROR! Δ DNE

NO solution

10. In $\triangle ABC$, $a = 12$, $b = 16$, $c = 19$. $\cos A$ equals...

- A. $473/608$
- B. $13/128$
- C. $83/152$
- D. 135

$$\text{SSS} \rightarrow \text{cosines}$$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$$

$$\text{solve for } \cos A!$$

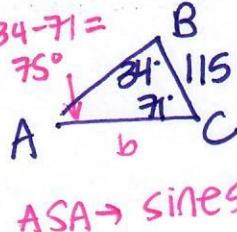
$$12^2 = 16^2 + 19^2 - 2(16)(19) \cos A$$

$$\frac{12^2 - 16^2 - 19^2}{(-2 \cdot 16 \cdot 19)} = \cos A$$

MATH enter enter

11. In $\triangle ABC$, $m\angle B = 34^\circ$, $m\angle C = 71^\circ$, and $a = 115$. What is the measure of side b?

- a) $\frac{115 \sin 34^\circ}{\sin 71^\circ}$
- b) $\frac{115 \sin 34^\circ}{\sin 71^\circ}$
- c) $\frac{115 \sin 75^\circ}{\sin 34^\circ}$
- d) $\frac{115 \sin 71^\circ}{\sin 34^\circ}$



ASA \rightarrow sines

$$\frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{a}{\sin A}$$

~~$$\frac{b}{\sin 34} = \frac{115}{\sin 75}$$~~

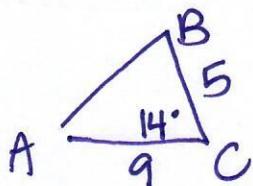
$$\frac{b \sin 75}{\sin 75} = \frac{115 \sin 34}{\sin 75}$$

$$b = \frac{115 \sin 34}{\sin 75}$$

For #12-13, find the area of each triangle. Round to the nearest whole number.

12. $m\angle C = 14^\circ$
 $a = 5 \text{ cm}$
 $b = 9 \text{ cm}$

SAS $\rightarrow \frac{1}{2}ab \sin C$

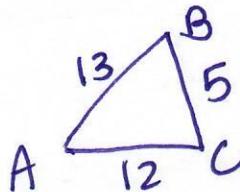


$$\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2}(5)(9)\sin 14$$

5.4

13. $a = 5 \text{ in}$
 $b = 12 \text{ in}$
 $c = 13 \text{ in}$

SSS \rightarrow Heron's
 $\sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}$



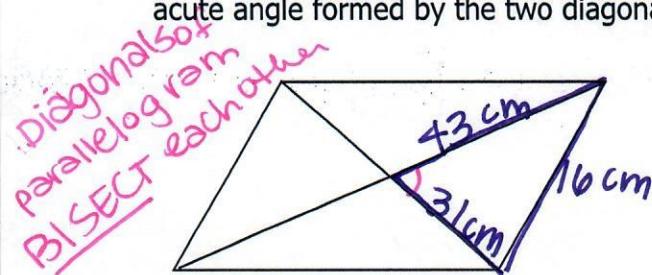
$$s = \frac{5+12+13}{2} = 15$$

$$\sqrt{15(15-5)(15-12)(15-13)}$$

30

$\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow 43$ 31

14. The diagonals of a parallelogram are 43 cm and 31 cm. The shorter side is 16 cm. Find the acute angle formed by the two diagonals. {nearest tenth}



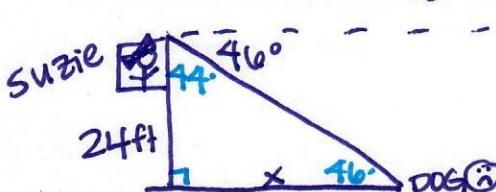
SSS \rightarrow cosines

$$16^2 = 43^2 + 31^2 - 2(43)(31)\cos X$$

$$\cos^{-1}(0.957\ldots) = X$$

$$X = 16.7^\circ$$

15. Looking out her apartment window, Suzie notices a lost dog sitting on the sidewalk. If the angle of depression from the window to the dog is 46° and Suzie's window is 24 feet above the sidewalk, how far is Suzie from the dog?



Right $\Delta \rightarrow$ SOHCAHTOA

$$\tan 44^\circ = \frac{x}{24}$$

$$24 \tan 44^\circ = x$$

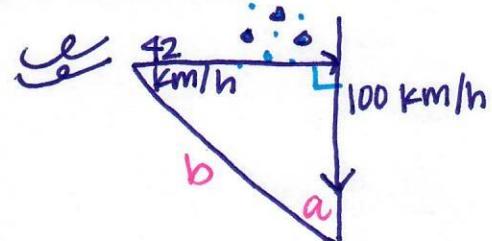
$$23.2 \text{ ft}$$

(go save the puppy, Suzie!)

16. Raindrops are falling vertically at a speed of 100 km per hour through air that is moving horizontally at a speed of 42 km per hour.

- a) At what angle do the drops hit the ground?

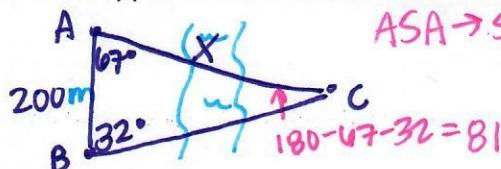
$$\tan a = \frac{42}{100} \Rightarrow a = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{42}{100}\right) \quad 23^\circ$$



- b) How fast are the drops actually falling?

$$42^2 + 100^2 = b^2 \quad 108.5 \text{ km/h}$$

17. A surveyor marks points A and B 200 meters apart on one bank of a river. She sights a point C on the opposite bank and determines $\angle A = 67^\circ$ and $\angle B = 32^\circ$. What is the distance from A to C?

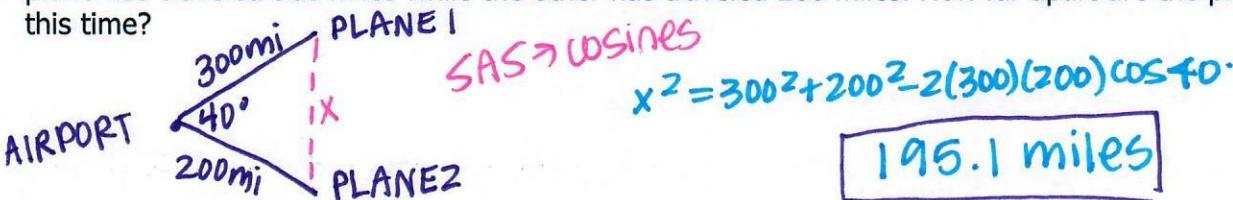


ASA \rightarrow Sines

$$\frac{x}{\sin 32^\circ} = \frac{200}{\sin 81^\circ}$$

$$107.3 \text{ m}$$

18. Two airplanes leave an airport, and the angle between their flight paths is 40° . An hour later, one plane has traveled 300 miles while the other has traveled 200 miles. How far apart are the planes at this time?

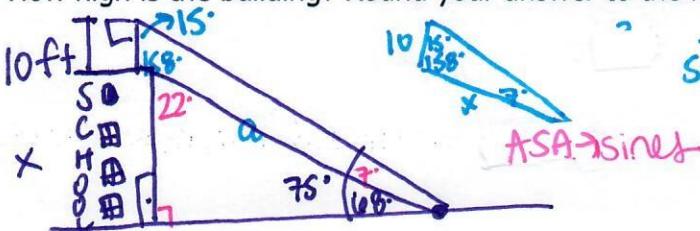


SAS \rightarrow cosines

$$x^2 = 300^2 + 200^2 - 2(300)(200)\cos 40^\circ$$

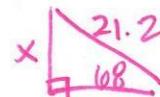
$$195.1 \text{ miles}$$

19. A flagpole 10 feet tall stands on top of a school. From a point in front of the building, the angle of elevation to the top of the pole is 75° , and the angle of elevation to the bottom of the pole is 68° . How high is the building? Round your answer to the nearest tenth of a foot.



$$\frac{x}{\sin 15^\circ} = \frac{10}{\sin 7^\circ}$$

$$x = 21.2 \text{ ft}$$



$$\sin 68^\circ = \frac{x}{21.2}$$

$$x = 19.7 \text{ ft}$$