Name __Key__

1. Shannon has spent $850 on gasoline and repairs for her car in the last 6 months. Of this total, she spent $300 on repairs. The gasoline she purchased cost $1.29 per gallon. Which of the following can be used to determine how many gallons of gas, g, Shannon has bought within the last 6 months?

A $1.29g - 300 = 850$
B $1.29g + 300 = 850$ *(circled)*
C $1.29 - 300g = 850$
D $1.29 + 300g = 850$

2. Simplify the algebraic expression
$3(x - 1) - 4(2x + 2)$

$3x - 3 - 8x - 8$

A $11x - 7$
B $-5x - 11$ *(circled)*
C $5x + 1$
D $-x - 11$

3. Which situation is best represented by the algebraic expression $65 + 32x$?

A Susie owes money to her parents. She initially gave them $65 and has agreed to pay $32 a month until she has paid them completely. *(circled)*

B Paula needs an electrician to fix her outlet. The electrician charges $32 to come to her house and an additional $65 per hour.

C Lisa has $65 in her checking account and spends thirty-two dollars a week.

D The set up fee for making T-shirts is $32. The cost of each shirt is $65.

4. Diego solved the following equation using the steps shown below.

Step 1 $3x + 6 = x + 18$
Step 2 $2x + 6 = 18$
Step 3 $2x = 12$
Step 4 $x = 6$

What operation did he perform to get from Step 1 to Step 2?

A Added x to both sides of the equation
B Divided both sides of the equation by 2
C Multiplied both sides of the equation by 2
D Subtracted x from both sides of the equation *(circled)*

5. Solve the equation $-3(5 + 2a) + 4 = 5a$ for a.

$-15 - 6a + 4 = 5a$
$-6a - 11 = 5a$
$+6a \qquad +6a$
$\dfrac{-11}{11} = \dfrac{11a}{11}$
$\boxed{-1 = a}$

6. Solve the following equation for y:

$2x - 3y = 9$
$-2x \qquad -2x$
$\dfrac{-3y}{-3} = \dfrac{9 - 2x}{-3}$
$\boxed{y = \dfrac{9 - 2x}{-3}}$

7. Jeff receives 7% commission for every home he sells. If he received $9800 in commission for the last home he sold, what was the selling price of that home?

$\dfrac{.07x}{.07} = \dfrac{9800}{.07}$
$\boxed{x = \$140,000}$

8. Write an expression equivalent to the product of five and a numbered squared.

$5x^2$

9. Evaluate $\dfrac{6a - b^2}{c}$ for $a = \dfrac{1}{2}$, b = -1, and c = 8

$\dfrac{6\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) - (-1)^2}{8}$
$= \dfrac{3 - 1}{8} = \dfrac{2}{8} = \boxed{\dfrac{1}{4}}$

10. Solve the equation $\dfrac{3}{4}k - 5 = 10$ for k.
$\phantom{\frac{3}{4}k} +5 \quad +5$
$\dfrac{4}{3} \cdot \dfrac{3}{4}k = 15 \cdot \dfrac{4}{3}$
$\boxed{k = 20}$

11. The formula for the circumference of a circle is $C = 2\pi r$. Solve the formula for r.

$\dfrac{}{2\pi}\ \dfrac{}{2\pi}$

$$r = \dfrac{C}{2\pi}$$

12. Solve $d = \dfrac{1}{2}gt^2$ for g

$$g = \dfrac{2d}{t^2}$$

$2 \cdot d = \dfrac{1}{2}gt^2 \cdot 2$

$\dfrac{2d}{t^2} = \dfrac{gt^2}{t^2}$

Solve the following equations:

13. $-3(x - 2) = -6$

$-3x + 6 = -6$
$-6\ -6$
$\dfrac{-3x}{-3} = \dfrac{-12}{-3}$

$$x = 4$$

14. $2(x-8) + 3 = 17$

$2x - 16 + 3 = 17$
$2x - 13 = 17$
$+13\ +13$
$2x = 30$
$x = 15$

$$x = 15$$

15. The sum of two consecutive even integers is 26. Find the two integers.

$x + x + 2 = 26$
$2x + 2 = 26$
$-2\ -2$
$\dfrac{2x}{2} = \dfrac{24}{2}$
$x = 12$

$$12, 14$$

16. The measure of an angle is $75°$ more than its supplement. Find the measure of each angle.

$180°$

$75 + x + x = 180$
$75 + 2x = 180$
$-75 -75$
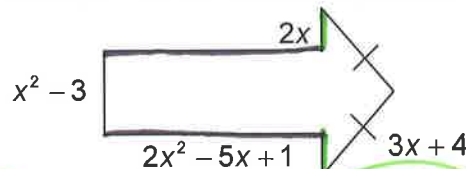$\dfrac{2x}{2} = \dfrac{105}{2}$
$x = 52.5$

$$52.5°$$
$$127.5°$$

17. Kenny's scores on his last 5 math tests are 85, 92, 81, 92, and 80. What is the score he must get on the next test if he wants his average to be exactly 86?

6 tests total

$430 + x = 86(6)$
$430 + x = 516$
$-430 -430$

$$\text{He needs an } 86$$

18. Find the perimeter, in simplified form, in terms of x.

$2x$

$x^2 - 3$

$2x^2 - 5x + 1$

$3x + 4$

$2(3x+4) + 2(2x) + 2(2x^2 - 5x + 1) + x^2 - 3$
$6x + 8 + 4x + 4x^2 - 10x + 2 + x^2 - 3$

$$5x^2 + 7$$

19. Write the following algebraic expression. The quantity four less than two times a number, increased by another number squared.

$$(2x - 4) + y^2$$

20. What equation do the following algebra tiles represent?
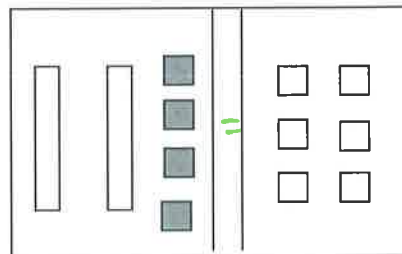
$$2x - 4 = 6$$

21. Draw the solution of the equation in #20 using algebra tiles.